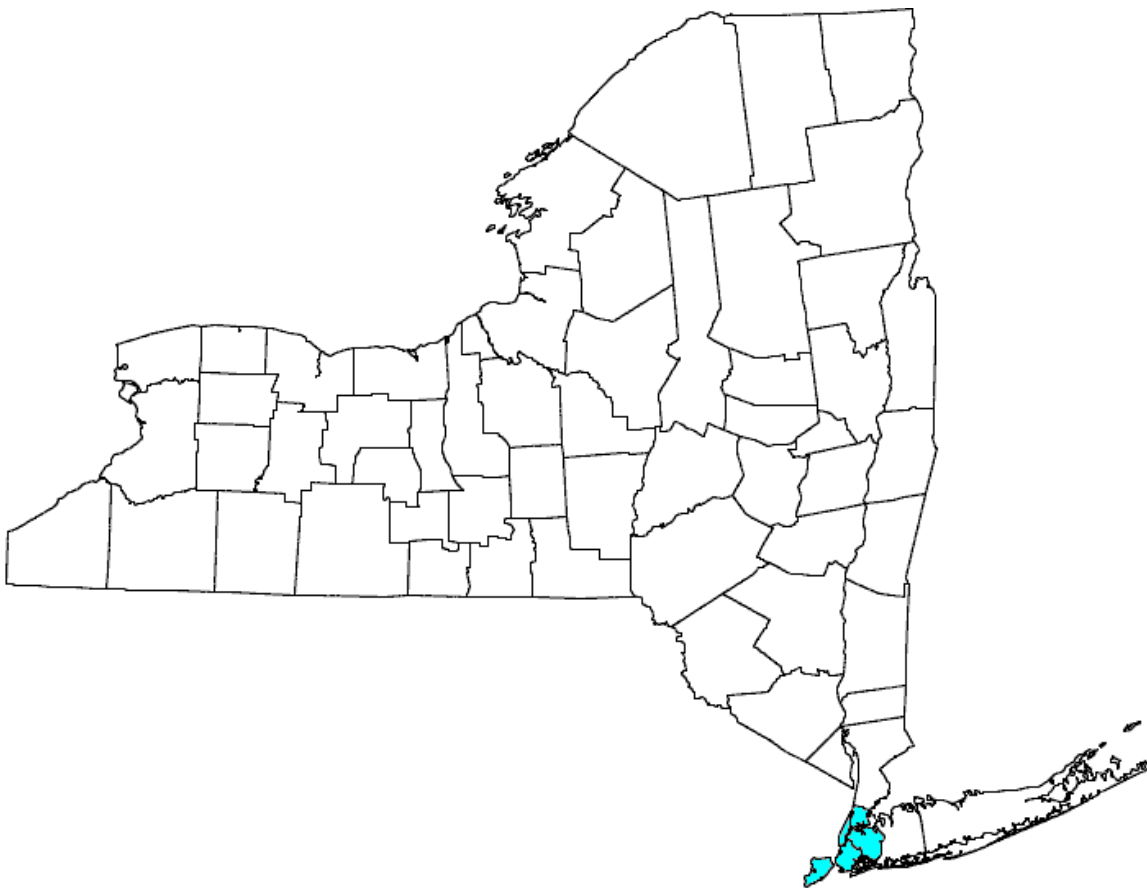


# 2022 Monitoring and Analysis Profiles With Selected Trend Data: 2018-2022

Child Protective Services  
Foster Care  
Adoption

New York City



New York State Office of Children and Family Services  
Office of Strategic Planning and Policy Development  
Bureau of Research, Evaluation and Performance Analytics

## INTRODUCTION

The Monitoring and Analysis Profiles (MAPS) are data packages that provide information on the major child welfare services provided by local Departments of Social Services (DSS). MAPS was developed in 1985 to support the program monitoring role of the Regional Office staff and New York State Office of Children and Family Services (OCFS). Since then, the MAPS packages, which are produced annually, have also been disseminated to assist in child welfare planning and decision-making.

This MAPS package provides data on Child Protective Services (CPS), Foster Care, and Adoption for all counties. It contains detailed information for 2022 and charts of selected trend information for the five-year period, 2018-2022. Data for all counties other than New York City are contained in separate packages.

Program data on Child Protective Services, Foster Care, and Adoption are taken from the CONNECTIONS Activity Module, formerly the Child Care Review Service (CCRS) database. This is a statewide, computerized child welfare database.

The current MAPS package was developed based on the data contained in OCFS Data Warehouse on March 15, 2023, and from the CONNECTIONS database as of March 15, 2023. The numbers in the MAPS package may differ from those that appear on routine reports that are distributed by OCFS either because they are taken from the databases on different dates or because the definition of a term differs. Additionally, reporting lags by some Local Social Services Districts affect all Foster Care and Adoption data.

In most instances, numbers are converted into rates or percentages to highlight important aspects of the child welfare service programs. The use of rates and percentages is a critical component of MAPS, as it allows for comparisons by controlling for differences in population. The population figures used to calculate rates for 2018 through 2019 are taken from the 2018 Complete New York and New Jersey Demographic Database Files, Woods and Poole Economics, Inc. Starting from 2022 MAPS reporting, the population figures will be based on the annual county postcensal resident population estimates special tabulation compiled by the Census Bureau as the National Center for Health Statistics ceased to release postcensal bridged-race population estimates in 2021. For Child Protective Services data, rates are calculated based on the number of children ages 0 through 17 because very few reports are taken on youth aged 18 and over. However, since OCFS does have children in foster care 18 years old and above, the rates for Foster Care and Adoption are based on the number of children ages 0 through 21.

The MAPS package focuses on developing a profile of the child welfare services programs in each Local Social Services District. The data describe what are believed to be key, measurable characteristics of county child welfare services. The package is designed to provide a framework within which to examine the relationships among variables, raise questions, and initiate discussions about child welfare programs. It is not intended to judge performance or to focus attention on a single variable.

Definitions necessary to understand the data are printed at the bottom of the appropriate page. These definitions also apply to the multi-year data pages. Appendix A contains additional clarifying information to facilitate an accurate interpretation of complex variables. Careful review and use of the MAPS package are required to understand the data.

*In summary, MAPS is not intended to be a package of indicators by which performance may be judged. Rather, it is intended to provide a framework within which reasoned questions can be asked by those who have been trained to its uses and limitations and who have substantive knowledge of the child welfare system in New York State.* Questions about this data and suggestions and/or comments related to the design of this package may be directed to Hui-Shien Tsao, Research Scientist, Bureau of Research, Evaluation and Performance Analytics, 52 Washington St., 3rd floor, Rensselaer, New York 12144-2796, or (518) 474-6791. E-mail requests for copies can be sent to Hui-Shien Tsao at [Hui-Shien.Tsao@ocfs.ny.gov](mailto:Hui-Shien.Tsao@ocfs.ny.gov).

# MONITORING AND ANALYSIS PROFILES

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**CHILD  
PROTECTIVE  
SERVICES**

**CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES  
WORKLOAD DATA  
2022**

**NEW YORK CITY**

	<b>N</b>	<b>Rate</b>
<b>REPORTS RECEIVED</b>	49,637	28.3
	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>REPORTS BY MANDATED REPORTER</b>	37,937	76.4
<b>OF REPORTS DETERMINED:</b>		
<b>Reports Indicated</b>	12,484	29.2
<b>Reports Unfounded</b>	30,286	70.8
<b>OF REPORTS REGISTERED:</b>		
<b>Determinations     Overdue</b>	5	0.0
<b>OF REPORTS ASSESSED:</b>		
<b>Family Assessment Response</b>	6,862	13.8

Reports Received

N: Number of reports received during the calendar year, whether determined or assessed.

Rate: Number of reports received during the calendar year for every 1,000 children in the district.

Reports by Mandated Reporter

N: Number of reports received during the calendar year with a mandated reporter as the source of the report.

%: Number of reports received during the calendar year with a mandated reporter as the source of the report, as a percentage of all reports received during the calendar year.

Reports Determined

N: Number of reports that were registered in calendar year 2022 and indicated/unfounded by 03/15/23.

%: Number of reports that were registered in calendar year 2022 and indicated/unfounded by 03/15/23, as a percentage of all reports that were registered in 2022 and determined by 03/15/23.

Determinations Overdue

N: Number of reports that were registered in calendar year 2022 and had no determination by 03/15/23.

%: Number of reports that were registered in calendar year 2022 and had no determination by 03/15/23, as a percentage of all reports that were registered in 2022, excluding those reports selected for assessment rather than investigation.

Reports Assessed

N: Number of reports that were registered in calendar year 2022, assigned to the Family Assessment Response track and closed by 03/15/23.

Rate is the total number of FAR reports divided by the total number of reports received.

See Appendix A for detailed definitions of CONNECTIONS data and updates.

**CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES  
REPORT DETERMINATIONS -- TIMELINESS  
2022**

NEW YORK CITY		
REPORT DETERMINATION TIMELINESS:	N	%
	39,914	93.3
NEW YORK CITY		
DAYS TO REPORT DETERMINATION:	N	%
<b>All Reports Determined</b>		
0-30 Days	2,819	6.6
31-60	37,095	86.7
61-90	2,828	6.6
>90	28	0.1
<b>Indicated</b>		
0-30 Days	629	1.5
31-60	10,936	25.6
61-90	910	2.1
>90	9	0.0
<b>Unfounded</b>		
0-30 Days	2,190	5.1
31-60	26,159	61.2
61-90	1,918	4.5
>90	19	0.0

Report Determination Timeliness

N: Number of reports that were registered in the calendar year and determined within 60 days.

%: Number of reports that were determined within 60 days, as a percentage of all reports that were determined in the calendar year 2022, excluding those reports selected for assessment rather than investigation.

Days to Report Determination: Number of reports determined in calendar year 2022, that received a determination by 03/15/23, and were determined within each respective range of days for each of the three determination categories. See Appendix A for detailed definitions of CONNECTIONS data.

**CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES  
TREND DATA  
2018-2022**

**REPORTS RECEIVED:**

	<b>N</b>	<b>Annual Rate</b>	<b>Percent Change In Rate</b>
2018	57,899	31.7	
2019	55,090	29.8	-5.8
2020	42,393	24.7	-17.2
2021	46,020	27.2	10.0
2022	49,637	28.3	4.2

**REPORTS INDICATED:**

	<b>N</b>	<b>Annual Rate</b>	<b>Percent Change In Rate</b>
2018	20,324	36.2	
2019	18,805	35.5	-1.8
2020	13,987	34.9	-1.8
2021	13,943	33.2	-4.9
2022	12,484	29.2	-12.0

**FAR REPORTS ASSESSED:**

	<b>N</b>	<b>Annual Rate</b>
2018	1,678	2.9
2019	2,121	3.9
2020	2,287	5.4
2021	3,964	8.6
2022	6,862	13.8

**FAR Reports Assessed:**

**N:** Number of reports that were registered in calendar year 2022 and assigned to the Family Assessment Response track by 03/15/23, including reports not yet closed.

See Appendix A for details on CONNECTIONS CPS data.

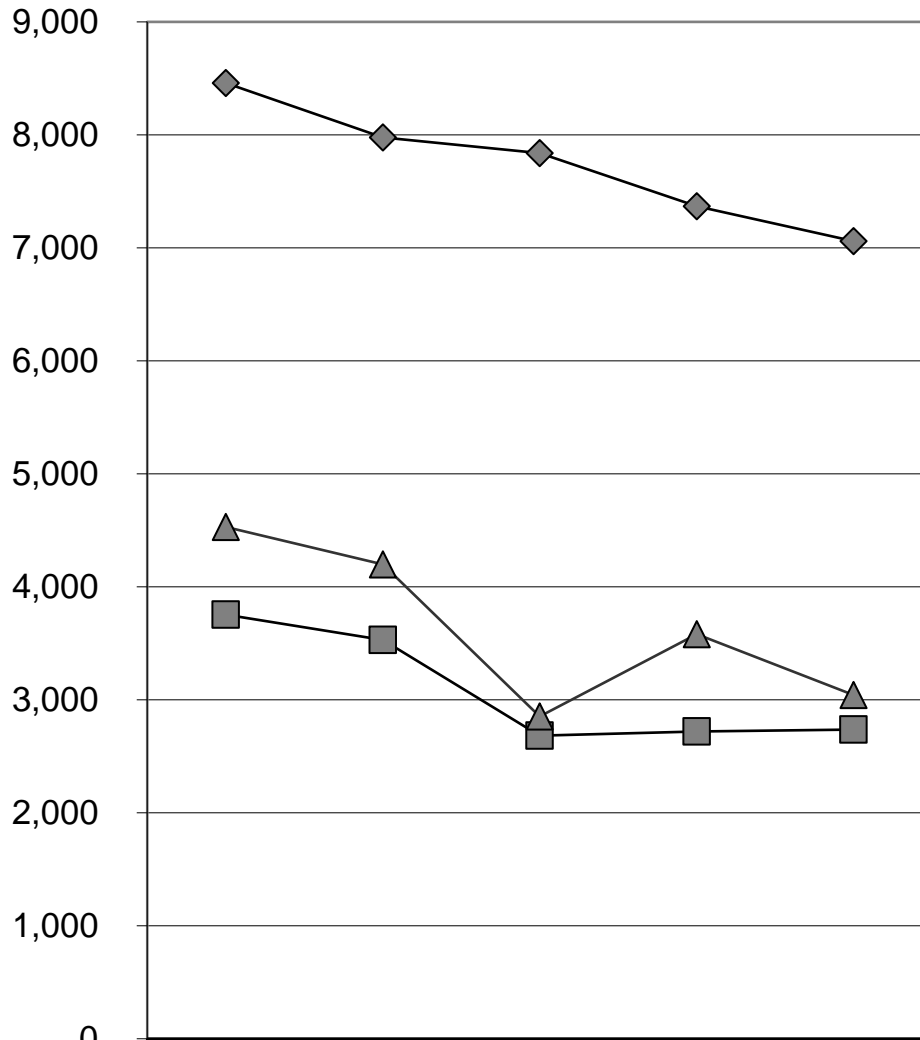
Source of Data: CONNECTIONS Database 03/15/2023

BREPA



**FOSTER  
CARE**

**FOSTER CARE  
IN CARE, ADMISSIONS, and DISCHARGES  
New York City  
2018-2022**



	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
◆ In Care	8,459	7,978	7,838	7,367	7,060
■ Admissions	3,754	3,530	2,681	2,718	2,735
▲ Discharges	4,528	4,199	2,852	3,579	3,042

**FOSTER CARE ADMISSIONS/DISCHARGES/INCARE  
BY AGE, RACE AND ETHNICITY  
2022**

	N	Rate
Admissions	2,735	1.3
In Care	7,060	3.3
Discharges	3,042	30.1

**AGE:**

	Admissions		In Care		Discharges	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
< 2	662	24.2	724	10.3	232	7.6
2-5	554	20.3	1,818	25.8	788	25.9
6-9	475	17.4	1,393	19.7	560	18.4
10-13	457	16.7	1,150	16.3	465	15.3
14-17	559	20.4	1,224	17.3	425	14.0
18+	28	1.0	751	10.6	572	18.8

**RACE/ETHNICITY:**

	Admissions		In Care		Discharges	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
White	167	6.1	394	5.6	161	5.3
African American	1,341	49.0	3,536	50.1	1,541	50.7
Latino	994	36.3	2,528	35.8	1,097	36.1
Native American/ Alaska Native	2	0.1	4	0.1	3	0.1
Asian	54	2.0	134	1.9	67	2.2
Unknown	177	6.5	464	6.6	173	5.7

**PERCENTAGE OF DISCHARGES BY DESTINATION:**

	Home %	Adoption %	Independent Living %	Other State Agency %	Other %
NEW YORK CITY	55.1	16.6	15.5	0.4	12.5

**Admissions:** N: Number of children admitted to foster care during the calendar year. If multiple admissions of the same child occur during the calendar year, only the most recent admission is counted.

**Rate:** The number of children admitted to foster care during the calendar year for every 1,000 children in the district.

**Discharges:** N: Number of children discharged during the calendar year. The number does not include trial discharges.

This discharge number may not exactly match discharge numbers reported on other MAPs pages due to definitional differences. %: Children discharged during the calendar year, as a percentage of all children who were in foster care at any time during the calendar year.

**In Care:** N: Number of children in foster care on 12/31/22. Children who are absent or in trial discharge are not counted as in care population.

**Rate:** The number of children in foster care on 12/31/22 for every 1,000 children in the district.

**Race/Ethnicity:** See Appendix A for details. Race/ethnicity is classified into mutually exclusive categories. In the process, children identified as White/Hispanic or Black /Hispanic are counted under Latino and not in White or African American.

**Destination:** For children discharged during 2022, the stated discharge reason:

Return to a homelike setting (Home); discharge to adoption (Adoption); assuming responsibility for self, e.g. independent living, military service, etc. (Independent Living); discharge to another state service system (Other State Agency); or one of several other reasons, e.g., moved out of district, etc. (Other).

## FOSTER CARE CHARACTERISTICS 2022

### PLACEMENT IN FOSTER BOARDING AND ADOPTIVE HOMES:

Child's Race	Total with Race/ Ethnic Code	# Same as Foster/ Adoptive Parent	% Same as Foster/ Adoptive Parent
Total	2,898	1,655	57.1
White	165	39	23.6
African American	1,560	1,115	71.5
Latino	1,098	497	45.3
Native American/Alaska Native	3	0	0.0
Asian	72	4	5.6
Unknown/Missing	N 247		% 7.9

### SIBLINGS IN FOSTER CARE:

Group Size:	Separated		Partly Separated		Intact	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Two	474	27.5	-	-	1248	72.5
Three	120	11.0	306	28.0	666	61.0
Four or more	35	3.9	600	66.2	271	29.9

### CHILDREN RETURNING TO CARE BY LENGTH OF TIME SINCE LAST DISCHARGE:

	N	%
Total (0-24 months)	303	11.1
0-3 months	65	2.4
4-12 months	153	5.6
13-24 months	85	3.1

#### Total With Race/Ethnic Code:

N: Number of children in foster boarding or adoptive homes on 12/31/22 who have a race/ethnic code in CONNECTIONS.

#### Number With Same Race/Ethnic Code:

N: Number of children in foster boarding or adoptive homes on 12/31/22 whose race/ethnic code in CONNECTIONS is the same as at least one of his or her foster parent's race/ethnic code in CONNECTIONS. Congregate care and approved relative homes are excluded. %: Children with a race/ethnic code in CONNECTIONS whose code is the same as at least one foster parent's race/ethnic code in CONNECTIONS as a percentage of children in foster care on 12/31/22 with a race/ethnic code for a specified race/ethnic group. There are a small number of foster parents with no race/ethnic code in the CONNECTIONS database; these are counted as not matched.

Siblings in Foster Care: Separated: All of the siblings in a sibling group of the specified size are in separate facilities.

Partly Separated: Some of the siblings in a sibling group of the specified size are in separate facilities.

Intact: All of the siblings in a sibling group of the specified size are in the same facility.

N: Number of children in foster care on 12/31/22 who have a sibling in foster care. %: Number of siblings who are separated, partly separated, or intact as a percentage of all siblings in a sibling group of the same size.

Children Returning to Care By Length of Time Since Last Discharge: N: Number of children who were readmitted to foster care in 2022 who had been discharged from foster care within the specified number of months prior to the last 2022 admission. Children returning to foster care from a trial discharge are not considered to have been readmitted. %: The number of children readmitted to foster care in 2022, as a percentage of the total number of children admitted to foster care in 2022.

Race/Ethnicity – see Appendix A for definitions.

## SERVICES PRIOR TO/AT 2022 FOSTER CARE ADMISSION

	NEW YORK CITY	
	N	%
Mandated/Non-Mandated Preventive Services Only	45	1.6
Child Protective Services Only	933	34.1
Both Mandated/Non-Mandated Preventive and CPS	941	34.4
Neither Mandated/Non-Mandated Preventive nor CPS	816	29.8

### SERVICES PRIOR TO/AT 2022 ADMISSION BY AGE:

MANDATED/NON-MANDATED PREVENTIVE ONLY			CHILD PROTECTIVE ONLY	
AGE	N	%	N	%
< 2	16	2.4	262	39.6
2-5	5	0.9	181	32.7
6-9	5	1.1	150	31.6
10-13	7	1.5	162	35.4
14-17	11	2.0	171	30.6
18+	1	3.6	7	25.0

BOTH MANDATED/NON-MANDATED PREVENTIVE AND PROTECTIVE			NEITHER MANDATED/NON-MANDATED PREVENTIVE NOR PROTECTIVE	
AGE	N	%	N	%
< 2	175	26.4	209	31.6
2-5	236	42.6	132	23.8
6-9	198	41.7	122	25.7
10-13	169	37.0	119	26.0
14-17	160	28.6	217	38.8
18+	3	10.7	17	60.7

Please Note: All four categories are mutually exclusive.

Mandated/Non-Mandated Preventive Services Prior to or at the time of Foster Care Admission: N: Number of children admitted to foster care in 2022 who were opened to Mandated or Non-Mandated Preventive Services on the date of the foster care admission or who had a Service Program Choice of Mandated or Non-Mandated Preventive during the 12 months preceding admission.

Child Protective Services Prior to or at the time of Foster Care Admission: N: Number of children admitted to foster care in 2022 who were opened to Child Protective Services on the date of the foster care admission or who had a Service Program Choice of Protective during the 12 months preceding admission.

Services Prior To/At 2022 Admission by Age: %: Number of children in each age group within each category admitted to foster care in 2022 as a percentage of all children in that same age group who were admitted to foster care in 2022.

**TIME IN CARE BY AGE  
12/31/22**

**AGE OF CHILDREN**

	<b>&lt; 2 YEARS %</b>	<b>2-5 YEARS %</b>	<b>6-9 YEARS %</b>	<b>10-13 YEARS %</b>	<b>14-17 YEARS %</b>	<b>18+ YEARS %</b>	<b>PERCENT OF TOTAL</b>
<b>&lt; 1 YEAR</b>							
<b>NEW YORK CITY</b>	62.8	22.5	26.4	28.9	32.5	6.5	28.5
<b>1-2 YEARS</b>							
<b>NEW YORK CITY</b>	37.2	17.2	17.9	17.7	18.8	10.8	19.1
<b>2-3 YEARS</b>							
<b>NEW YORK CITY</b>		27.2	11.2	12.2	14.0	14.2	15.1
<b>&gt; 3 YEARS</b>							
<b>NEW YORK CITY</b>		33.1	44.5	41.3	34.7	68.4	37.3
<b>TOTAL</b>							
<b>NEW YORK CITY</b>	N= 724	N=1,818	N=1,393	N=1,150	N=1,224	N= 751	N=7,060

For children in foster care on 12/31/22, the chart shows the percentage of each age group (column) by the length of time indicated in the rows.

**ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND IN CARE  
FACILITY TYPE BY PLACEMENT, LOCATION AND AGE  
2022**

TYPE OF PLACEMENT:	AGE OF CHILDREN		TOTAL N	PERCENT	PLACEMENT Out Of County N	LOCATION Out Of State N
	< 11 YEARS N	11+ YEARS N				
<b>Congregate Care</b>						
Admissions	841	622	1,463	53.5		
In Care	115	688	803	11.4	240	2
Discharges	198	426	624	20.5		
<b>Foster Boarding Homes</b>						
Admissions	154	19	173	6.3		
In Care	2,023	1,122	3,145	44.5	255	9
Discharges	700	455	1,155	38.0		
<b>Approved Relative Homes</b>						
Admissions	774	321	1,095	40.0		
In Care	2,064	995	3,059	43.3	284	172
Discharges	815	447	1,262	41.5		
<b>Other</b>						
Admissions	3	1	4	0.1		
In Care	33	20	53	0.8	9	2
Discharges	0	1	1	0.0		
<b>Total</b>						
Admissions	1,772	963	2,735	100.0		
In Care	4,235	2,825	7,060	100.0	788	185
Discharges	1,713	1,329	3,042	100.0		

**Admissions & Discharges:** N: The number of children admitted to/discharged from each type of placement during 2022

**In Care:** N: The number of children in each type of placement on 12/31/22

%: Children in each facility type as a percentage of all children admitted, discharged or in care

**Congregate Care:** Includes AOBH, Group Home, Group Residence and Institution.

**Other:** Includes SILP (Supervised Independent Living Program) and all other categories.

**Placement Location:** N: The number of children in a placement outside the county on 12/31/22. Out of county does not include out of state placements.

**FOSTER CARE DISCHARGES  
BY TIME IN CARE  
2022**

**AGE OF CHILDREN AT DISCHARGE**

	<b>&lt; 2 YEARS %</b>	<b>2-5 YEARS %</b>	<b>6-9 YEARS %</b>	<b>10-13 YEARS %</b>	<b>14-17 YEARS %</b>	<b>18+ YEARS %</b>	<b>PERCENT OF TOTAL</b>
<b>&lt; 1 YEAR</b>	<hr/>						
NEW YORK CITY	76.2	30.8	30.2	35.3	44.0	6.5	32.1
<b>1-2 YEARS</b>	<hr/>						
NEW YORK CITY	23.8	12.1	11.1	10.5	16.0	9.6	12.6
<b>2-3 YEARS</b>	<hr/>						
NEW YORK CITY		19.7	12.7	13.1	12.2	9.1	12.9
<b>&gt; 3 YEARS</b>	<hr/>						
NEW YORK CITY		37.4	46.1	41.1	27.8	74.8	42.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<hr/>						
NEW YORK CITY	N= 231	N= 788	N= 560	N= 465	N= 425	N= 572	N=3,041

For children discharged from foster care during 2022, the chart shows the percentage of each age group (column) by the length of time indicated in the rows.  
Discharges: The total discharge number may not exactly match discharge numbers reported on other MAPS pages. The discrepancy is due to the exclusion of a small number of children who have same admission and discharge dates.



**GOAL BY AGE  
12/31/22**

		<b>&lt; 2 YEARS %</b>	<b>2-5 YEARS %</b>	<b>6-9 YEARS %</b>	<b>10-13 YEARS %</b>	<b>14-17 YEARS %</b>	<b>18+ YEARS %</b>	<b>PERCENT OF TOTAL</b>
<b>ADULT CUSTODIAL CARE</b>								
	NEW YORK CITY	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	5.2	0.7
<b>ADOPTION</b>								
	NEW YORK CITY	15.7	35.1	32.9	28.5	18.3	3.4	25.4
<b>PARENT/GUARDIAN</b>								
	NEW YORK CITY	75.1	50.1	51.4	52.1	52.2	13.1	49.4
<b>ANOTHER PLANNED LIVING ARRANGEMENT (APLA)</b>								
	NEW YORK CITY	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	70.6	9.4
<b>OTHER GOALS</b>								
	NEW YORK CITY	9.2	14.8	15.7	19.4	18.6	7.6	15.1
<b>TOTAL IN CARE</b>								
	NEW YORK CITY	N= 663	N=1,800	N=1,374	N=1,139	N=1,196	N= 746	N=6,918

For children in foster care on 12/31/22 with a reported goal, the chart shows the percentage of each age group (column) with the goal indicated in the row. Children with waivers are included in the Adoption percentages.  
 Note: The totals on this page do not count children where a goal is not set.

**DAYS IN CARE****Total Days in Care**

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Institution	221,746	201,000	172,871	160,393	170,001
Foster Boarding Home	1,764,135	1,569,084	1,457,781	1,329,681	1,216,554
Agency Operated Boarding Home	37,424	37,834	33,331	30,296	30,448
Group Residence	37,423	36,612	33,411	35,139	41,229
Group Home	61,758	56,936	55,274	49,088	51,482
Adoptive Home	161	129	71	0	0
Approved Relative Home	1,039,774	1,117,790	1,151,141	1,148,014	1,128,993
Supervised Independent Living Program	0	0	0	0	0
Other	51,117	36,963	22,710	21,291	19,909
<i>Total</i>	3,213,538	3,056,348	2,926,590	2,773,902	2,658,616

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Congregate Care	409,468	369,345	317,597	296,207	313,069
Foster Boarding Home/Adoptive Home	1,764,296	1,569,213	1,457,852	1,329,681	1,216,554
Approved Relative Home	1,039,774	1,117,790	1,151,141	1,148,014	1,128,993
<i>Total</i>	3,213,538	3,056,348	2,926,590	2,773,902	2,658,616

**Percent of Days in Care**

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Institution	6.9%	6.6%	5.9%	5.8%	6.4%
Foster Boarding Home	54.9%	51.3%	49.8%	47.9%	45.8%
Agency Operated Boarding Home	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%
Group Residence	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	1.6%
Group Home	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%
Adoptive Home	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Approved Relative Home	32.4%	36.6%	39.3%	41.4%	42.5%
Supervised Independent Living Program	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	1.6%	1.2%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%
<i>Total</i>	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Congregate Care	12.7%	12.1%	10.9%	10.7%	11.8%
Foster Boarding Home/Adoptive Home	54.9%	51.3%	49.8%	47.9%	45.8%
Approved Relative Home	32.4%	36.6%	39.3%	41.4%	42.5%
<i>Total</i>	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Percent Change Over Previous Year**

	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2018-2022
Institution	-9.4%	-14.0%	-7.2%	6.0%	-23.3%
Foster Boarding Home	-11.1%	-7.1%	-8.8%	-8.5%	-31.0%
Agency Operated Boarding Home	1.1%	-11.9%	-9.1%	0.5%	-18.6%
Group Residence	-2.2%	-8.7%	5.2%	17.3%	10.2%
Group Home	-7.8%	-2.9%	-11.2%	4.9%	-16.6%
Adoptive Home	-19.9%	-45.0%	-100.0%	.	-100.0%
Approved Relative Home	7.5%	3.0%	-0.3%	-1.7%	8.6%
Supervised Independent Living Program	0.0%	.	.	.	0.0%
Other	-27.7%	-38.6%	-6.2%	-6.5%	-61.1%
<i>Total</i>	-4.9%	-4.2%	-5.2%	-4.2%	-17.3%

	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2018-2022
Congregate Care	-9.8%	-14.0%	-6.7%	5.7%	-23.5%
Foster Boarding Home/Adoptive Home	-11.1%	-7.1%	-8.8%	-8.5%	-31.0%
Approved Relative Home	7.5%	3.0%	-0.3%	-1.7%	8.6%
<i>Total</i>	-4.9%	-4.2%	-5.2%	-4.2%	-17.3%

Other: Includes residential treatment facilities, skilled nursing facilities, specialized schools, etc.

Congregate Care: Includes Institutions, AOBH, Group Home, Group Residence, SILPs and Other.

Adoptive Home: Includes Adoptive and/or Adoption Subsidy Home.

**FOSTER CARE  
TREND DATA  
2018-2022**

**CHILDREN IN CARE:**

	<b>N</b>	<b>Annual Rate</b>	<b>Percent Change in Rate</b>
2018	8,459	3.8	
2019	7,978	3.6	-6.5
2020	7,838	3.8	5.8
2021	7,367	3.6	-4.6
2022	7,060	3.3	-7.6

**CHILDREN ADMITTED:**

	<b>N</b>	<b>Annual Rate</b>	<b>Percent Change in Rate</b>
2018	3,754	1.7	
2019	3,530	1.6	-6.8
2020	2,681	1.3	-18.2
2021	2,718	1.3	2.9
2022	2,735	1.3	-3.0

**CHILDREN DISCHARGED:**

	<b>N</b>	<b>Annual Rate</b>	<b>Percent Change in Rate</b>
2018	4,528	34.9	
2019	4,199	34.5	-1.1
2020	2,852	26.7	-22.6
2021	3,579	32.7	22.6
2022	3,042	30.1	-7.9

For detailed description of variables see page 7, "Foster Care Admissions/Discharges/In Care by Age, Race and Ethnicity."

## ADOPTION

## ADOPTION MILESTONES 2022

<b>CHILDREN WHO HAD A MILESTONE OCCUR DURING 2022</b>		
	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
Goal Set during 2022	526	5.2
Freed during 2022	552	5.5
Placed during 2022	525	22.8
Discharged to Adoption during 2022	504	43.7

<b>CHILDREN IN FOSTER CARE ON 12/31/22 WITH A GOAL OF ADOPTION:</b>	<b>1,757</b>
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### Goal Set

**N:** Number of children with a goal set to Adoption during the calendar year.

**%:** Children who had a "goal set," as a percentage of all children in foster care at any time during the calendar year.

### Freed

**N:** Number of children freed during the calendar year.

**%:** Children "freed," as a percentage of all children in foster care at any time during the calendar year.

### Placed

**N:** Number of children placed for Adoption during the calendar year.

**%:** Children "placed," as a percentage of all children in foster care who had a goal of Adoption on 12/31/22 or had a goal set to Adoption, were freed, placed or discharged to Adoption at any time during the calendar year.

### Discharged to Adoption

**N:** Number of children discharged to Adoption during the calendar year.

**%:** Children "discharged," as a percentage of children in foster care at any time during the calendar year, who had a goal of Adoption and had a status of free for Adoption.

Children with waivers are excluded from all Ns and Percentages.

**WAITING POPULATION ON 12/31/22**

<b>CHILDREN IN FOSTER CARE FOR 2 OR MORE YEARS WITH A GOAL OF:</b>						
	<b>RETURN HOME</b>		<b>ADOPTION</b>		<b>OTHER</b>	
	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
Less than 8 years old:	493	32.1	819	53.4	222	14.5
8 years old or older:	573	26.4	685	31.6	912	42.0

<b>CHILDREN WAITING TO ACHIEVE AN ADOPTION MILESTONE</b>					
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>WAITING LESS THAN 1 YEAR</b>		<b>WAITING 1 YEAR OR MORE</b>	
	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>Goal and not Free:</b>	1,122	441	39.3	681	60.7
Less than 8 years old:	678	307	45.3	371	54.7
8 years old or older:	444	134	30.2	310	69.8
<b>Free and not Placed:</b>	156	90	57.7	66	42.3
Less than 8 years old:	48	40	83.3	8	16.7
8 years old or older:	108	50	46.3	58	53.7
<b>Free, Placed and not Discharged:</b>	479	350	73.1	129	26.9
Less than 8 years old:	274	223	81.4	51	18.6
8 years old or older:	205	127	62.0	78	38.0

In Foster Care for 2 or more years with a Goal of: Return Home/Adoption/Other Goal N: As of 12/31/22, the number of children who had been in care for 2 years or longer, who were in the specified age group, and who had the specified goal. %: As of 12/31/22, children who had been in care for 2 years or longer, who were in the specified age group, and who had the specified goal, as a percentage of all children in foster care who were in the specified age group.

Goal and not Free N: As of 12/31/22, all children who had a goal of Adoption and who were "waiting" to be freed for the specified time. %: As of 12/31/22, all children who had a goal of Adoption and who were "waiting" to be freed for the specified time, as a percentage of all children who were "waiting" to be freed.

Free and not Placed N: As of 12/31/22, all children who had a goal of Adoption, were freed for Adoption, and were "waiting" to be placed for the specified time. %: As of 12/31/22, all children who had a goal of Adoption, were freed for Adoption, and were "waiting" to be placed for the specified time, as a percentage of all children who were "waiting" to be placed.

Free, Placed and not Discharged (to Adoption) N: As of 12/31/22, all children who had a goal of Adoption, were freed for Adoption, were in an adoptive placement, and were "waiting" to be discharged for the specified time. %: As of 12/31/22, all children who had a goal of Adoption, were freed for Adoption, were in an adoptive placement, and were "waiting" to be discharged for the specified time, as a percentage of all children who were "waiting" to be discharged.

Less than 8 years old and 8 years old or older N: For the three waiting populations described above, the number of children in the specified age group and time period. %: For the children in each age group who are in the three waiting populations described above, the % that were waiting, as of 12/31/22, less than one year or one year or more.

Children with waivers from photo listing are excluded from all Ns and Percentages in the Children Waiting to Achieve an Adoption Milestone section.

**TIME TO ACHIEVE MILESTONES  
DURING 2022**

<b>Admission to Goal Set:</b>	<b>LESS THAN 2 YEARS</b>		<b>2 TO 3 YEARS</b>		<b>GREATER THAN 3 YEARS</b>	
	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
Less than 8 years:	216	60.8	69	19.4	70	19.7
8 years or older:	71	42.8	31	18.7	64	38.6

	<b>LESS THAN 6 MONTHS</b>		<b>6 MONTHS TO 1 YEAR</b>		<b>GREATER THAN 1 YEAR</b>	
	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>Goal to Free:</b>						
Less than 8 years:	30	8.2	47	12.8	290	79.0
8 years or older:	22	14.0	8	5.1	127	80.9
<b>Petition Date to Free Date:</b>						
Less than 8 years:	0	0.0	0	0.0	106	100.0
8 years or older:	0	0.0	0	0.0	91	100.0
<b>Free to Place:</b>						
Less than 8 years:	339	91.4	16	4.3	16	4.3
8 years or older:	114	74.0	12	7.8	28	18.2
<b>Placed with Foster Parent:</b>						
Less than 8 years:	339	91.4	16	4.3	16	4.3
8 years or older:	114	74.0	12	7.8	28	18.2
<b>Not Placed with Foster Parent:</b>						
Less than 8 years:	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
8 years or older:	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Admission to Goal Set: **N:** For children of the specified age group who had their goal set to Adoption in 2022, the time from admission to foster care to having their goal set to Adoption.

Goal to Free: **N:** For children of the specified age group who were freed for Adoption in 2022, the time from having the goal set until they were freed.

Petition Date to Free Date: **N:** For children of the specified age group who were freed for Adoption in 2022, the time from the date their petition to be freed was filed until they were freed.

Free to Place: **N:** For children of the specified age group who were placed in an Adoptive home in 2022, the time from when they were freed until the placement.

Placed with Foster Parent: **N:** Children who were placed for Adoption with the foster parent(s) they were living with.

Not Placed with Foster Parent: **N:** Children who were placed for Adoption with adoptive parents different than the foster parent(s) they had been living with. **%:** The number of children of the specified age group who took the specified time to get from the first specified milestone to the next specified milestone as a percentage of all children in that age group who reached that next milestone during 2022.

Please note: Only children who have both of the specified dates (in a category) in CONNECTIONS are included in that category. Children with negative values are excluded. Therefore, children who are freed before the goal of adoption is set are excluded from the goal to free category. Children with waivers from photo listing are excluded from all Ns and Percentages.

## ADOPTION CHARACTERISTICS 2022

TIME FROM GOAL TO DISCHARGE	Less than 2 Years		2 to 3 Years		More than 3 Years	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Less than eight years old:	31	13.4	94	40.5	107	46.1
Eight years old or older:	16	7.8	30	14.6	160	77.7

SEQUENCE OF MILESTONES	Goal First		Simultaneous (Within 30 days)		Free First	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
	660	95.7	7	1.0	23	3.3

SUBSIDIES AT TIME OF DISCHARGE	N of Children	%
	503	99.8

Time from Goal to Discharge (to Adoption): N: Children of the specified age group who were discharged to Adoption in 2022 whose time from goal set to Adoption to discharge to Adoption was in the specified time period.

#: The number of children of each age group who took the specified time to get from goal set to Adoption to be discharged to adoption as a percentage of all children in that age group who were discharged to Adoption during 2022.

Sequence of Milestones: For children who had both a goal of adoption and were free in 2022, percentages for whom sequence of these milestones were: Goal [set] First, or [goal set] Within 30 Days [of freeing], or Free(d) First.

Subsidies at Time of Discharge: N: Number of children discharged to adoption in 2022 with a subsidy designation.

#: Discharges with a designated subsidized adoption as a percentage of all discharges to adoption.

Children with waivers from photo listing are excluded from all Ns and Percentages.



**ADOPTION  
TREND DATA  
2018-2022**

**GOAL SET:**

	N	Annual Rate	Percent Change In Rate
2018	830	6.4	
2019	652	5.4	-16.2
2020	458	4.3	-20.0
2021	580	5.3	23.7
2022	526	5.2	-1.7

**FREED:**

	N	Annual Rate	Percent Change In Rate
2018	801	6.2	
2019	587	4.8	-21.8
2020	251	2.3	-51.3
2021	462	4.2	79.8
2022	552	5.5	29.5

**PLACED:**

	N	Annual Rate	Percent Change In Rate
2018	754	23.9	
2019	588	21.8	-8.8
2020	250	10.9	-50.0
2021	399	16.5	51.8
2022	525	22.8	37.6

**DISCHARGED  
TO ADOPTION:**

	N	Annual Rate	Percent Change In Rate
2018	810	48.7	
2019	705	51.2	5.0
2020	242	26.8	-47.6
2021	439	40.9	52.7
2022	504	43.7	6.7

For detailed description of variables see page 17, "Adoption Milestones."

## **APPENDIX A: CLARIFICATION OF DATA SOURCES AND DEFINITIONS**

This appendix clarifies definitions or specifies which data were used to produce the Child Protective Services (CPS), Foster Care, and Adoption components of the MAPS packages. All Child Protective Services program data used come from the CONNECTIONS database. Foster Care and Adoption data come from the CONNECTIONS Activity Module, the formerly Child Care Review Service (CCRS). Data from 2018-2022 are provided for selected variables. For the definitions of these variables, refer to the MAPS page where the variable appears.

Starting with MAPS 2007, changes were made to the source file, race/ethnicity categories, and the Preventive services pages. Details regarding these changes are found in this appendix.

### **Population Sources**

The population figures used to calculate rates between 2018 and 2019 are taken from the 2018 Complete New York and New Jersey Demographic Database Files, Woods and Poole Economics, Inc. Starting from 2022 MAPS reporting, the population figures will be based on the annual county postcensal resident population estimates special tabulation compiled by the Census Bureau as the National Center for Health Statistics ceased to release postcensal bridged-race population estimates in 2021. The child population includes children under 22 in all program areas except CPS, where only children under 18 are included in rate calculations.

### **Race and Ethnicity Categories**

Prior to 2014, race/ethnicity data in MAPS were based on data entered into CCRS. Since 2014, ALL race/ethnicity data utilized in MAPS is based on CONNECTIONS. Any comparison of race/ethnicity distributions before and after 2014 should be made with extreme caution.

### **Coding of Race/Ethnicity in MAPS**

The Race/Ethnicity categories in the MAPS report use the following classifications:

<u>MAPS Category</u>	<u>Includes</u>
White	White (Not Hispanic)
African American	Black, Interracial Black/White, Interracial Black/Asian Ethiopian, Haitian (Non-Hispanic)
Latino	Interracial Puerto Rican/White, Interracial Puerto Rican/Black, Other Hispanic, Interracial Puerto Rican/Asian, Interracial Puerto Rican/ Other Hispanic, Puerto Rican, Cuban
Native American/Alaska Native	American Indian/Alaska Native (Non-Hispanic)
Asian	Cambodian, Interracial Asian/White, Asian, Laotian, Vietnamese (Non-Hispanic)
Unknown	Interracial Other, Other, Unknown

### **CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES (CPS)**

#### **Mandated Reporter**

The list of mandated reporters has been updated in MAPS 2021 to include additional reporter relation types in CONNECTIONS that meet the definition of professionals required to report cases of suspected child abuse or maltreatment. See detailed information in [OCFS Publications 1159](#).

#### **Family Assessment Response (FAR) data**

Starting with MAPS 2009, all CPS pages reflect Family Assessment Response (FAR) data for the counties that participate in this approach to CPS investigations. Beginning in late 2008, several counties were approved to use an alternative approach with families for some of their CPS maltreatment reports. This alternative approach, known as FAR, is considered a CPS response, even though no determination is made as to whether or not there is some credible evidence of maltreatment. The intent of FAR is to promote child safety and family well-being through enriched family engagement.

## **FOSTER CARE**

### **"Services Prior To/At Foster Care Admission", Page 9**

"On the date of the foster care admission" includes the actual date of foster care admission and up to 30 days after the admission date.

Children receiving Child Protective Services (CPS) are those who are in an indicated State Central Registry (SCR) case that remains open, are in an open CONNECTIONS case, and have a Service Program Choice code of "Protective" in CONNECTIONS.

### **"Admissions, Discharges and In Care, Facility Type by Placement, Location and Age", Page 11**

The "Other" category contains many specialized programs/services that serve very few children. If needed, information on what is included in this category is available upon request.

### **"Days in Care", Page 14**

All facility types (level of care) in the table are determined from specific movement codes entered into CONNECTIONS. The definition of foster boarding home includes emergency foster boarding homes. Some children placed in adoptive homes are counted in the foster boarding home category because that is how the home is coded in CONNECTIONS.

Other: Includes residential treatment facilities, skilled nursing facilities, specialized schools, etc.

Congregate Care: Includes Institutions, Agency Operated Boarding Home (AOBH), Group Home, Group Residence, Supervised Independent Living Programs (SILPs), and Other.

Adoptive Home: Includes Adoptive and/or Adoption Subsidy Home.