



## Report Identification Number: SV-18-024

Prepared by: New York State Office of Children & Family Services

Issue Date: Oct 19, 2018

This report, prepared pursuant to section 20(5) of the Social Services Law (SSL), concerns:

- A report made to the New York Statewide Central Register of Child Abuse and Maltreatment (SCR) involving the death of a child.
- The death of a child for whom child protective services has an open case.
- The death of a child whose care and custody or custody and guardianship has been transferred to an authorized agency.
- The death of a child for whom the local department of social services has an open preventive service case.

The Office of Children and Family Services (OCFS) is mandated by section 20 of the SSL to investigate or cause for the investigation of the cause and circumstances surrounding the death, review such investigation, and prepare and issue a fatality report in regard to the categories of deaths noted above involving a child, except where a local or regional fatality review team issues a report, as authorized by law.

Such report must include: the cause of death; the identification of child protective or other services provided or actions taken regard to such child and child’s family; any extraordinary or pertinent information concerning the circumstances of the child’s death; whether the child or the child’s family received assistance, care or services from the social services district prior to the child’s death; any action or further investigation undertaken by OCFS or the social services district since the child’s death; and as appropriate, recommendations for local or state administrative or policy changes.

This report contains no information that would identify the deceased child, his or her siblings, the parent, parents, or other persons legally responsible for the child, and any members of the deceased child’s household.

By statute, this report will be forwarded to the social services district, chief county executive officer, chairperson of the local legislative body of the county where the child died and the social services district that had legal custody of the child, if different. Notice of the issuance of this report will be sent to the Speaker of the Assembly and the Temporary President of the Senate of the State of New York.

This report may **only** be disclosed to the public by OCFS pursuant to section 20(5) of the SSL. **It may be released by OCFS only after OCFS has determined that such disclosure is not contrary to the best interests of the deceased child’s siblings or other children in the household.**

OCFS’ review included an examination of actions taken by individual caseworkers and supervisors within the social services district and agencies under contract with the social services district. The observations and recommendations contained in this report reflect OCFS’ assessment and the performance of these agencies.



## Abbreviations

Relationships		
BM-Biological Mother	SM-Subject Mother	SC-Subject Child
BF-Biological Father	SF-Subject Father	OC-Other Child
MGM-Maternal Grand Mother	MGF-Maternal Grand Father	FF-Foster Father
PGM-Paternal Grand Mother	PGF-Paternal Grand Father	DCP-Day Care Provider
MGGM-Maternal Great Grand Mother	MGGF-Maternal Great Grand Father	PGGF-Paternal Great Grand Father
PGGM-Paternal Great Grand Mother	MA/MU-Maternal Aunt/Maternal Uncle	PA/PU-Paternal Aunt/Paternal Uncle
FM-Foster Mother	SS-Surviving Sibling	PS-Parent Sub
CH/CHN-Child/Children	OA-Other Adult	
Contacts		
LE-Law Enforcement	CW-Case Worker	CP-Case Planner
Dr.-Doctor	ME-Medical Examiner	EMS-Emergency Medical Services
DC-Day Care	FD-Fire Department	BM-Biological Mother
CPS-Child Protective Services		
Allegations		
FX-Fractures	II-Internal Injuries	L/B/W-Lacerations/Bruises/Welts
S/D/S-Swelling/Dislocation/Sprains	C/T/S-Choking/Twisting/Shaking	B/S-Burns/Scalding
P/Nx-Poisoning/ Noxious Substance	XCP-Excessive Corporal Punishment	PD/AM-Parent's Drug Alcohol Misuse
CD/A-Child's Drug/Alcohol Use	LMC-Lack of Medical Care	EdN-Educational Neglect
EN-Emotional Neglect	SA-Sexual Abuse	M/FTTH-Malnutrition/Failure-to-thrive
IF/C/S-Inadequate Food/ Clothing/ Shelter	IG-Inadequate Guardianship	LS-Lack of Supervision
Ab-Abandonment	OTH/COI-Other	
Miscellaneous		
IND-Indicated	UNF-Unfounded	SO-Sexual Offender
Sub-Substantiated	Unsub-Unsubstantiated	DV-Domestic Violence
LDSS-Local Department of Social Service	ACS-Administration for Children's Services	NYPD-New York City Police Department
PPRS-Purchased Preventive Rehabilitative Services	TANF-Temporary Assistance to Needy Families	FC-Foster Care
MH-Mental Health	ER-Emergency Room	COS-Court Ordered Services
OP-Order of Protection	RAP-Risk Assessment Profile	FASP-Family Assessment Plan
FAR-Family Assessment Response	Hx-History	Tx-Treatment
CAC-Child Advocacy Center	PIP-Program Improvement Plan	yo- year(s) old
CPR-Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation		



## Case Information

**Report Type:** Child Deceased  
**Age:** 2 year(s)

**Jurisdiction:** Westchester  
**Gender:** Female

**Date of Death:** 04/28/2018  
**Initial Date OCFS Notified:** 04/30/2018

## Presenting Information

The SCR report alleged, "on 4/28/18 at 8:40 AM, MGM left the home to go to work and left the 2 yo SC in the care of SM. At approximately 1:20 PM, MGM arrived home and found SC laying face up on SC's bed with blue lips and unresponsive. SM was in the downstairs bathroom during this time. MGM immediately called emergency medical services, they attempted to resuscitate SC and brought her to the hospital. SC was pronounced deceased at the hospital. Due to SC not having any preexisting medical conditions, the death of SC was deemed suspicious in nature. The role of MGM was unknown."

## Executive Summary

On 4/28/18, Westchester County Department of Social Services (WCDSS) received an SCR report regarding the death of the 2 yo SC. WCDSS had an open CPS investigation at the time, which was received on 4/27/18, regarding concerns for SM's untreated MH and substance abuse issues.

Upon investigation it was learned on 4/28/18, MGM arrived home from work around 1:20 PM and found SC laying face up in SC's bed with blue lips and unresponsive. MGM found SM in the basement in a bathtub of water with a bleeding wound to her neck. MGM ran from the home and called 911. LE arrived at the home and began performing CPR on SC. SM attacked LE with 2 knives and LE stopped performing CPR. SM was tasered and then shot by LE during the altercation. SC was transported to the hospital via ambulance and pronounced deceased by the ER physician at 2:30 PM. SM was transported to the hospital via ambulance where she recovered from her injuries.

The ER physician reported there were no marks or bruises observed on SC's body and there was blood found in her airway. An autopsy was performed by the Westchester County Medical Examiner's office and the manner of death was homicide and the cause of death was undetermined. It was noted that notes found at the scene and circumstances indicate the death occurred by someone else's actions. LE charged SM with Aggravated Attempted Murder of the 2 LE officers. The SM was thereafter also indicted on a charge of Murder in the Second Degree of SC.

Subsequently WCDSS made diligent efforts to interview SM, MGM and BF and to assess SM's home. All 3 adults obtained lawyers and were advised not to meet with WCDSS. WCDSS contacted LE, the DA's office, county attorney's office, the BF's attorney and the ER physician. It was learned SM and BF had no other children nor were there other children residing in either home. WCDSS appropriately substantiated the allegations of DOA/Fatality and IG against SM regarding SC. It was determined SC was an otherwise healthy child who appeared well that morning when MGM left for work. SM had a history of MH issues and delayed SC's emergency medical care when she attacked LE. LE found several handwritten letters at the home that indicated SM felt she had to save SC and had to do what she did. An allegation of IG was added against MGM regarding SC and was unsubstantiated. There was a lack of credible evidence gathered to indicate MGM was aware of the extent of SM's MH issues or of her intentions to harm SC. MGM reported SM and SC appeared fine the night prior to the incident and on the morning of the incident. WCDSS referred the family to Victim Assistance Services.

## Findings Related to the CPS Investigation of the Fatality



### Safety Assessment:

- Was sufficient information gathered to make the decision recorded on the:
  - Safety assessment due at the time of determination? Yes

### Determination:

- Was sufficient information gathered to make determination(s) for all allegations as well as any others identified in the course of the investigation? Yes, sufficient information was gathered to determine all allegations.
- Was the determination made by the district to unfound or indicate appropriate? Yes

### Explain:

The decision to indicate and close the case was appropriate.

Was the decision to close the case appropriate? Yes

Was casework activity commensurate with appropriate and relevant statutory or regulatory requirements? Yes

Was there sufficient documentation of supervisory consultation? Yes, the case record notes a consultation took place, but no details noted.

### Explain:

Casework activity was commensurate with case circumstances.

### Required Actions Related to the Fatality

Are there Required Actions related to the compliance issue(s)?  Yes  No

### Fatality-Related Information and Investigative Activities

#### Incident Information

Date of Death: 04/28/2018

Time of Death: 02:30 PM

Time of fatal incident, if different than time of death: Unknown

County where fatality incident occurred: Westchester

Was 911 or local emergency number called? Yes

Time of Call: 01:29 PM

Did EMS respond to the scene? Yes

At time of incident leading to death, had child used alcohol or drugs? No

Child's activity at time of incident:

- |                                   |                                  |   |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Sleeping | <input type="checkbox"/> Working | <input type="checkbox"/> Driving / Vehicle occupant |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Playing  | <input type="checkbox"/> Eating  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown         |



Other

**Did child have supervision at time of incident leading to death? Yes**

**At time of incident supervisor was:** Unknown if they were impaired.

**Total number of deaths at incident event:**

**Children ages 0-18:** 1

**Adults:** 0

### Household Composition at time of Fatality

Household	Relationship	Role	Gender	Age
Deceased Child's Household	Deceased Child	Alleged Victim	Female	2 Year(s)
Deceased Child's Household	Grandparent	Alleged Perpetrator	Female	67 Year(s)
Deceased Child's Household	Mother	Alleged Perpetrator	Female	28 Year(s)
Other Household 1	Father	No Role	Male	29 Year(s)

### LDSS Response

Upon receipt of the SCR report, WCDSS attempted to conduct a home visit, although the road to the home was blocked off by LE. WCDSS spoke to the ER physician who stated SC was brought to the ER by EMS and he pronounced SC deceased at 2:30 PM. She had no marks or bruises on her body and there was blood found in her airway. An autopsy was being performed to determine SC's cause of death. WCDSS spoke to the DA's office and learned SM stabbed herself, then an incident ensued with LE in which SM was tasered and shot. SM was in the hospital due to her injuries and there were no other children residing in the home.

WCDSS spoke to BF's attorney, who advised BF not to speak to WCDSS. The attorney stated the parents shared joint legal custody of SC with SM having physical custody as per an Article 6 Family Court order and BF having visitation. On 4/22/18, BF received a text message from SM stating MGM had thrown her out of the house. SM asked BF to take SC and tell SC that she loved her. BF was thereafter unable to contact SM and on 4/26/18, filed an Order to Show Cause Petition in Family Court seeking custody of SC. BF was concerned for SM's history of MH concerns, including multiple suicide attempts, and history of drug abuse. On 4/27/18, SF was awarded temporary physical custody of SC and SM was ordered to stay away from BF and SC. BF and LE went to SM's home and presented SM and MGM with a copy of the Family Court order. SM and MGM refused to give SC to LE, stating SC was sleeping. SM had not been served ex parte with the original stamped order and LE could not prove if SF's copy of the order was altered. LE was unable to enforce the order and said they did not have the authority to forcibly take SC from SM. On the morning of 4/28/18, BF received a text message from SM stating SC was not going to BF's scheduled weekend visitation, as SC had a fever and a doctor's appointment at 1:00 PM. BF verified SC did not have a doctor's appointment. BF again sought the assistance of LE in obtaining custody of SC, although SM still had not been served by the process server. SF was contacted by LE around 4:00 PM and informed of the incident.

WCDSS made multiple failed attempts to contact SM and MGM by phone and to assess the home. The County Attorney's office contacted SM and MGM's attorneys to schedule interviews and they declined. WCDSS referred the family to Victim Assistance Services for bereavement and therapy services, although it was unknown if they utilized these services.

LE records showed there was an incident on 3/26/18, in which MGM called LE and stated SM was not taking her prescribed MH medication and had become violent. On that date SM was transported to the hospital and admitted for



emergency MH treatment. The records confirmed BF's attempts to gain custody of SC per a Family Court order on 4/27/18 and the SM's refusal to turn over custody. At 1:29 PM on 4/28/18, a 911 call was received and MGM was screaming for help. According to the case record, MGM reported feeding and bathing SC on the morning of 4/28/18 prior to leaving for work and SC appeared fine. LE took photos of the scene and collected evidence, although the DA's office was unable to release any evidence or documents to WCDSS. The DA's office stated there were several hand-written letters found at SM's home which indicated SM felt she had to save SC and had to do what she did. WCDSS was not provided with copies of the letters or given additional information about the content of the letters. The DA's office provided WCDSS with copies of SC's pediatric and Early Intervention records, which showed SC was healthy other than some delays for which she was receiving services.

WCDSS appropriately substantiated the allegations against SM and unsubstantiated the allegation against MGM and closed the case as there were no surviving children. SM's charges of Second Degree Murder and Aggravated Attempted Murder were pending in court at the time this report was written.

**Official Manner and Cause of Death**

**Official Manner:** Homicide

**Primary Cause of Death:** Undetermined if injury or medical cause

**Person Declaring Official Manner and Cause of Death:** Medical Examiner

**Multidisciplinary Investigation/Review**

**Was the fatality investigation conducted by a Multidisciplinary Team (MDT)?** Yes

**Was the fatality reviewed by an OCFS approved Child Fatality Review Team?** Yes

**SCR Fatality Report Summary**

Alleged Victim(s)	Alleged Perpetrator(s)	Allegation(s)	Allegation Outcome
047666 - Deceased Child, Female, 2 Yrs	047667 - Mother, Female, 28 Year(s)	Inadequate Guardianship	Substantiated
047666 - Deceased Child, Female, 2 Yrs	047667 - Mother, Female, 28 Year(s)	DOA / Fatality	Substantiated
047666 - Deceased Child, Female, 2 Yrs	047668 - Grandparent, Female, 67 Year(s)	Inadequate Guardianship	Unsubstantiated

**CPS Fatality Casework/Investigative Activities**

	Yes	No	N/A	Unable to Determine
<b>All children observed?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>When appropriate, children were interviewed?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Alleged subject(s) interviewed face-to-face?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>All 'other persons named' interviewed face-to-face?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Contact with source?</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



All appropriate Collaterals contacted?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Was a death-scene investigation performed?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Was there discussion with all parties (youth, other household members, and staff) who were present that day (if nonverbal, observation and comments in case notes)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Coordination of investigation with law enforcement?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Was there timely entry of progress notes and other required documentation?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Additional information:**

WCDSS made diligent efforts to interview the SM, BF and MGM and conduct a home visit. The 3 adults obtained lawyers and were advised not to meet with WCDSS.

<b>Fatality Safety Assessment Activities</b>
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	Yes	No	N/A	Unable to Determine
Were there any surviving siblings or other children in the household?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

<b>Legal Activity Related to the Fatality</b>
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Was there legal activity as a result of the fatality investigation?

Family Court

Criminal Court

Order of Protection

<b>Criminal Charge: Murder Degree: 2</b>			
<b>Date Charges Filed:</b>	<b>Against Whom?</b>	<b>Date of Disposition:</b>	<b>Disposition:</b>
Unknown	SM	Pending	Pending
<b>Comments:</b>	SM was charged with Aggravated Attempted Murder of the 2 LE officers and Second Degree Murder of SC. The charges are pending in court.		

Have any Orders of Protection been issued? No
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<b>Services Provided to the Family in Response to the Fatality</b>
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Services	Provided After Death	Offered, but Refused	Offered, Unknown if Used	Not Offered	Needed but Unavailable	N/A	CDR Lead to Referral
Bereavement counseling	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



<b>Economic support</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Funeral arrangements</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Housing assistance</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Mental health services</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Foster care</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Health care</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Legal services</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Family planning</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Homemaking Services</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Parenting Skills</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Domestic Violence Services</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Early Intervention</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Alcohol/Substance abuse</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Child Care</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Intensive case management</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Family or others as safety resources</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Other</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Additional information, if necessary:**  
 WCDSS referred the family for Victim Assistance Services, including bereavement and MH services, and offered funeral assistance. It was unknown if they utilized the services.

**Were services provided to parent(s) and other care givers to address any immediate needs related to the fatality? Yes**

**Explain:**  
 WCDSS referred the family for Victim Assistance Services, including bereavement and MH services as well as funeral assistance.

### History Prior to the Fatality

#### Child Information

- Did the child have a history of alleged child abuse/maltreatment? Yes
- Was there an open CPS case with this child at the time of death? Yes
- Was the child ever placed outside of the home prior to the death? No
- Were there any siblings ever placed outside of the home prior to this child's death? N/A
- Was the child acutely ill during the two weeks before death? No

### CPS - Investigative History Three Years Prior to the Fatality



Date of SCR Report	Alleged Victim(s)	Alleged Perpetrator(s)	Allegation(s)	Allegation Outcome	Compliance Issue(s)
04/27/2018	Deceased Child, Female, 2 Years	Mother, Female, 28 Years	Inadequate Guardianship	Substantiated	No
	Deceased Child, Female, 2 Years	Grandparent, Female, 67 Years	Inadequate Guardianship	Unsubstantiated	

**Report Summary:**

An SCR report alleged SM was the sole caretaker for SC and SM was unable to provide SC with a minimum degree of care due to her attempted suicide, untreated MH and ongoing substance abuse issues. The BF had an unknown role.

**Report Determination:** Indicated

**Date of Determination:** 06/26/2018

**Basis for Determination:**

WCDSS substantiated the allegation of IG against SM. The allegation of IG was added against MGM and unsubstantiated. On 4/27/18, BF received a Family Court order obtaining temporary physical custody of SC with an OP barring SM from SC. SM and MGM refused LE and BF access to SC. MGM went to work on 4/28/18 and when she returned home she found SC unresponsive. SM harmed herself and attempted to harm LE when they responded to the home, delaying SC's emergency medical care and resulting in SM being shot by LE. SM was hospitalized and arrested for assaulting LE. SC passed away on 4/28/18 and her cause of death was pending. SM was the sole caretaker of SC at the time of her death.

**OCFS Review Results:**

WCDSS made diligent efforts to interview SM, BF and MGM, although their lawyers declined interviews. WCDSS gathered limited information during the investigation due to the pending criminal investigation and lack of cooperation from the family. WCDSS spoke to LE, the DA's office, hospital staff, BF's attorney and the county attorney to investigate the allegations. The case was appropriately indicated and closed as there were no surviving children.

**Are there Required Actions related to the compliance issue(s)?**  Yes  No

**CPS - Investigative History More Than Three Years Prior to the Fatality**

There was no CPS history more than 3 years prior to the fatality.

**Known CPS History Outside of NYS**

There was no known CPS history outside of New York State.

**Legal History Within Three Years Prior to the Fatality**

**Was there any legal activity within three years prior to the fatality investigation?**

Family Court

Criminal Court

Order of Protection

Family Court Petition Type: Other Family Court (Including Article 6 Custody/Guardianship)		
Date Filed:	Fact Finding Description:	Disposition Description:
04/26/2018	There was not a fact finding	There was not a disposition



<b>Respondent:</b>	None
<b>Comments:</b>	BF filed an Order to Show Cause Petition in Family Court on 4/26/18 and on 4/27/18, BF was awarded full temporary custody of SC.

<b>Have any Orders of Protection been issued? Yes</b>	
<b>From:</b> 04/27/2018	<b>To:</b> 05/04/2018
<b>Explain:</b> A temporary OP was issued in Family Court on 4/27/18 ordering SM to stay away from BF and SC until the court date of 5/4/18.	

### Recommended Action(s)

Are there any recommended actions for local or state administrative or policy changes?  Yes  No

Are there any recommended prevention activities resulting from the review?  Yes  No