

**Supervision and Treatment Services for Juveniles Program
(STSJP) Monitoring Report**

New York State
(10-01-2022 to 03-31-2023)

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Data Source: STSJP Provider Roster

Table 1. Youth Served by Case Type ² and Domain

STSJP Funded Programs ¹ New York State	Service Domain ³												Total Served ⁴	
	Prevention		Early Intervention		ATD		ATPDP		ATP		Reentry/Aftercare			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total Served	1,103	23%	1,324	28%	742	16%	22	0%	1,509	32%	11	0%	4,711	100%
Person in Need of Supervision	1,008	91%	764	58%			22	100%	59	4%	1	9%	1,854	39%
Juvenile Delinquent	95	9%	557	42%	596	80%			1,436	95%	10	91%	2,694	57%
Non-Raise the Age	95	9%	494	37%	326	44%			1,417	94%	7	64%	2,339	50%
Raise the Age	0	0%	63	5%	270	36%			19	1%	3	27%	355	8%
Juvenile Offender			2	0%	44	6%			5	0%	0	0%	51	1%
Adolescent Offender			1	0%	102	14%			7	0%	0	0%	110	2%
Youthful Offender									2	0%	0	0%	2	0%
Adolescent Offender									1	0%	0	0%	1	0%
Other									1	0%	0	0%	1	0%

Table 2. Demographics of Youth Served by Domain

STSJP Funded Programs ¹ New York State	Service Domain ³												Total Served ⁴	
	Prevention		Early Intervention		ATD		ATPDP		ATP		Reentry/Aftercare			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total Served	1,103	23%	1,324	28%	742	16%	22	0%	1,509	32%	11	0%	4,711	100%
Sex at Birth														
Male	522	47%	798	60%	634	85%	9	41%	1,186	79%	10	91%	3,159	67%
Female	581	53%	525	40%	108	15%	13	59%	320	21%	1	9%	1,548	33%
Unknown	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	3	0%	0	0%	4	0%
Gender Identity														
Male	521	47%	743	56%	223	30%	8	36%	838	56%	8	73%	2,341	50%
Female	563	51%	487	37%	50	7%	13	59%	193	13%	0	0%	1,306	28%
Transgender	7	1%	5	0%	2	0%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	15	0%
Gender Nonconforming	9	1%	9	1%	1	0%	0	0%	2	0%	0	0%	21	0%
Other/Something Else	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	2	0%	0	0%	2	0%
Unknown	3	0%	80	6%	466	63%	1	5%	473	31%	3	27%	1,026	22%
Sexual Orientation														
Bisexual	47	4%	39	3%	5	1%	0	0%	9	1%	0	0%	100	2%
Gay/Lesbian	16	1%	20	2%	8	1%	0	0%	5	0%	0	0%	49	1%
Straight/Heterosexual	872	79%	954	72%	338	46%	20	91%	383	25%	8	73%	2,575	55%
Other/Something Else	5	0%	10	1%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%	16	0%
Unknown	163	15%	301	23%	391	53%	2	9%	1,111	74%	3	27%	1,971	42%
Race and Ethnicity ⁵														
Hispanic	226	20%	314	24%	193	26%	3	14%	420	28%	0	0%	1,156	25%
Black	353	32%	373	28%	410	55%	15	68%	763	51%	7	64%	1,921	41%
White	459	42%	573	43%	99	13%	4	18%	204	14%	3	27%	1,342	28%
Asian/Pacific Islander	6	1%	9	1%	22	3%	0	0%	28	2%	0	0%	65	1%
Native American/Alaskan	3	0%	10	1%	4	1%	0	0%	2	0%	1	9%	20	0%
Other	51	5%	26	2%	9	1%	0	0%	22	1%	0	0%	108	2%
Unknown	5	0%	19	1%	5	1%	0	0%	70	5%	0	0%	99	2%
Age at Enrollment														
13 years and younger	483	44%	391	30%	68	9%	7	32%	187	12%	2	18%	1,138	24%
14 years	174	16%	350	26%	103	14%	4	18%	220	15%	2	18%	853	18%
15 years	194	18%	380	29%	184	25%	5	23%	366	24%	2	18%	1,131	24%
16 years	172	16%	130	10%	176	24%	5	23%	336	22%	1	9%	820	17%
17 years	80	7%	73	6%	203	27%	1	5%	265	18%	4	36%	626	13%
18-21 years	0	0%	0	0%	8	1%	0	0%	135	9%	0	0%	143	3%
Average Age ⁶	13.5		14.1		15.5		14.4		15.4		15.3		14.6	

Table 3. Youth Discharged and Their Average Length of Service by Domain

STSJP Funded Programs ¹ New York State	Service Domain ³												Total Discharged	
	Prevention		Early Intervention		ATD		ATPDP		ATP		Reentry/Aftercare			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	% ⁷
Total Discharged	575	52%	778	59%	566	76%	17	77%	726	48%	5	45%	2,667	57%
Average Length of Service (days) ⁸	139.1		124.4		55.6		153.2		126.3		351.2		114.1	

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Table 4a. Youth Involvement and Outcomes for Prevention and Early Intervention Programs

STSJP Funded Programs ¹ New York State	Service Domain ³															
	Prevention								Early Intervention							
	Yes		No		Unknown		Total		Yes		No		Unknown		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Program Involvement																
Consistently complied with program rules and standards	457	79%	113	20%	5	1%	575	100%	614	79%	152	20%	12	2%	778	100%
Attended at least 90% of all required program activities	434	75%	136	24%	5	1%	575	100%	560	72%	150	19%	68	9%	778	100%
Outcomes ⁹																
Positive Adult Connection	456	79%	97	17%	22	4%	575	100%	585	75%	156	20%	37	5%	778	100%
Engaged in Prosocial Activities	377	66%	187	33%	11	2%	575	100%	517	66%	232	30%	29	4%	778	100%
PINS Referral	19	3%	522	91%	34	6%	575	100%	86	11%	642	83%	50	6%	778	100%
Truancy	42	7%	494	86%	39	7%	575	100%	241	31%	481	62%	56	7%	778	100%
School Suspension	49	9%	486	85%	40	7%	575	100%	107	14%	617	79%	54	7%	778	100%
Successful Adjustment									507	65%	210	27%	61	8%	778	100%
Failure to Appear in Court																
Warrant Issued																
Arrest/Probation Intake	15	3%	523	91%	37	6%	575	100%	58	7%	694	89%	26	3%	778	100%
Detention/Jail Admission																
Pre-Dispositional Placement																
Violation of Probation Filed																
New Placement																
Return to Placement																

Table 4b. Youth Involvement and Outcomes for ATD and ATPDP Programs

STSJP Funded Programs ¹ New York State	Service Domain ³															
	ATD								ATPDP							
	Yes		No		Unknown		Total		Yes		No		Unknown		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Program Involvement																
Consistently complied with program rules and standards	464	82%	97	17%	5	1%	566	100%	12	71%	5	29%	0	0%	17	100%
Attended at least 90% of all required program activities	468	83%	95	17%	3	1%	566	100%	11	65%	6	35%	0	0%	17	100%
Outcomes ⁹																
Positive Adult Connection	475	84%	74	13%	17	3%	566	100%	10	59%	5	29%	2	12%	17	100%
Engaged in Prosocial Activities	246	43%	111	20%	209	37%	566	100%	10	59%	5	29%	2	12%	17	100%
PINS Referral																
Truancy																
School Suspension																
Successful Adjustment																
Failure to Appear in Court	17	3%	547	97%	2	0%	566	100%	4	24%	13	76%	0	0%	17	100%
Warrant Issued	21	4%	545	96%	0	0%	566	100%	5	29%	12	71%	0	0%	17	100%
Arrest/Probation Intake	69	12%	497	88%	0	0%	566	100%	2	12%	15	88%	0	0%	17	100%
Detention/Jail Admission	58	10%	506	89%	2	0%	566	100%								
Pre-Dispositional Placement									2	12%	15	88%	0	0%	17	100%
Violation of Probation Filed																
New Placement																
Return to Placement																

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Table 4c. Youth Involvement and Outcomes for ATP and Reentry/Aftercare Programs

STSJP Funded Programs ¹ New York State	Service Domain ³															
	ATP								Reentry/Aftercare							
	Yes		No		Unknown		Total		Yes		No		Unknown		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Program Involvement																
Consistently complied with program rules and standards	175	24%	57	8%	494	68%	726	100%	4	80%	1	20%	0	0%	5	100%
Attended at least 90% of all required program activities	222	31%	59	8%	445	61%	726	100%	3	60%	2	40%	0	0%	5	100%
Outcomes ⁹																
Positive Adult Connection	192	26%	34	5%	500	69%	726	100%	3	60%	2	40%	0	0%	5	100%
Engaged in Prosocial Activities	157	22%	69	10%	500	69%	726	100%	3	60%	2	40%	0	0%	5	100%
PINS Referral																
Truancy																
School Suspension																
Successful Adjustment																
Failure to Appear in Court																
Warrant Issued	20	3%	641	88%	65	9%	726	100%	0	0%	5	100%	0	0%	5	100%
Arrest/Probation Intake	113	16%	553	76%	60	8%	726	100%	1	20%	4	80%	0	0%	5	100%
Detention/Jail Admission ¹⁰	47	7%	593	85%	60	9%	700	100%	1	25%	3	75%	0	0%	4	100%
Pre-Dispositional Placement ¹¹	2	8%	19	73%	5	19%	26	100%	0	0%	1	100%	0	0%	1	100%
Violation of Probation Filed	66	9%	593	82%	67	9%	726	100%								
New Placement	23	3%	636	88%	67	9%	726	100%	0	0%	5	100%	0	0%	5	100%
Return to Placement									0	0%	5	100%	0	0%	5	100%

STSJP Funded Municipalities in This Report

Albany	Saint Lawrence
Allegany	Saratoga
Broome	Schenectady
Cattaraugus	Schuyler
Cayuga	Seneca
Chautauqua	Steuben
Chenango	Suffolk
Clinton	Sullivan
Columbia	Tioga
Cortland	Tompkins
Erie	Ulster
Essex	Warren
Genesee	Washington
Hamilton	Westchester
Herkimer	Wyoming
Jefferson	
Livingston	
Madison	
Monroe	
Nassau	
New York City	
Niagara	
Onondaga	

Municipalities Not in This Report

Did not submit an STSJP Plan with STSJP programming

- Chemung
- Delaware
- Fulton
- Greene
- Montgomery
- Orleans
- Wayne

Did Not Submit Data at Time of Publication

- Dutchess
- Franklin
- Oneida
- Schoharie

Reported No Youth Served

- Lewis
- Yates

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Data Source: STSJP Provider Roster

Table 5. Youth Served by Case Type ² and Domain														
STSJP-RTA Funded Programs ¹ New York State	Service Domain ³												Total Served ⁴	
	Prevention		Early Intervention		JD ATD		AO ATD		ATP		Reentry/Aftercare			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total Served	125	20%	188	30%	143	23%	35	6%	124	20%	2	0%	617	100%
Juvenile Delinquent (Raise the Age)	125	100%	167	89%	143	100%			79	64%	2	100%	516	84%
Adolescent Offender			21	11%			35	100%	36	29%	0	0%	92	15%
Youthful Offender (Adolescent Offender)									9	7%	0	0%	9	1%

Table 6. Demographics of Youth Served by Domain														
STSJP-RTA Funded Programs ¹ New York State	Service Domain ³												Total Served ⁴	
	Prevention		Early Intervention		JD ATD		AO ATD		ATP		Reentry/Aftercare			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total Served	125	20%	188	30%	143	23%	35	6%	124	20%	2	0%	617	100%
Sex at Birth														
Male	56	45%	137	73%	127	89%	25	71%	112	90%	1	50%	458	74%
Female	69	55%	51	27%	16	11%	10	29%	12	10%	1	50%	159	26%
Unknown	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Gender Identity														
Male	32	26%	109	58%	120	84%	24	69%	109	88%	1	50%	395	64%
Female	35	28%	35	19%	16	11%	9	26%	10	8%	0	0%	105	17%
Transgender	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Gender Nonconforming	0	0%	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%	1	1%	0	0%	2	0%
Other/Something Else	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Unknown	58	46%	43	23%	7	5%	2	6%	4	3%	1	50%	115	19%
Sexual Orientation														
Bisexual	7	6%	7	4%	2	1%	2	6%	3	2%	0	0%	21	3%
Gay/Lesbian	5	4%	4	2%	0	0%	0	0%	1	1%	0	0%	10	2%
Straight/Heterosexual	54	43%	123	65%	118	83%	31	89%	115	93%	1	50%	442	72%
Other/Something Else	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Unknown	59	47%	54	29%	23	16%	2	6%	5	4%	1	50%	144	23%
Race and Ethnicity ⁵														
Hispanic	31	25%	59	31%	37	26%	5	14%	31	25%	0	0%	163	26%
Black	20	16%	76	40%	79	55%	23	66%	75	60%	2	100%	275	45%
White	40	32%	44	23%	21	15%	7	20%	13	10%	0	0%	125	20%
Asian/Pacific Islander	3	2%	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	4	1%
Native American/Alaskan	1	1%	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	2	0%
Other	19	15%	1	1%	3	2%	0	0%	5	4%	0	0%	28	5%
Unknown	11	9%	6	3%	3	2%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	20	3%
Age at Enrollment														
13 years and younger	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
14 years	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
15 years	38	30%	5	3%	4	3%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	47	8%
16 years	58	46%	80	43%	73	51%	14	40%	46	37%	1	50%	272	44%
17 years	29	23%	86	46%	57	40%	20	57%	52	42%	1	50%	245	40%
18-21 years	0	0%	17	9%	9	6%	1	3%	26	21%	0	0%	53	9%
Average Age ⁶	15.9		16.6		16.5		16.6		16.9		16.5		16.5	

Table 7. Youth Discharged and Their Average Length of Service by Domain														
STSJP-RTA Funded Programs ¹ New York State	Service Domain ³												Total Discharged	
	Prevention		Early Intervention		JD ATD		AO ATD		ATP		Reentry/Aftercare			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	% ⁷
Total Discharged	42	34%	123	65%	100	70%	29	83%	46	37%	1	50%	341	55%
Average Length of Service (days) ⁸	146.7		96.8		69.9		51.7		245.0		430.0		112.2	

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Table 8a. Youth Involvement and Outcomes for Prevention and Early Intervention Programs																
STSJP-RTA Funded Programs ¹ New York State	Service Domain ³															
	Prevention								Early Intervention							
	Yes		No		Unknown		Total		Yes		No		Unknown		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Program Involvement																
Consistently complied with program rules and standards	32	76%	6	14%	4	10%	42	100%	103	84%	19	15%	1	1%	123	100%
Attended at least 90% of all required program activities	36	86%	2	5%	4	10%	42	100%	99	80%	21	17%	3	2%	123	100%
Outcomes ⁹																
Positive Adult Connection	37	88%	1	2%	4	10%	42	100%	114	93%	7	6%	2	2%	123	100%
Engaged in Prosocial Activities	36	86%	2	5%	4	10%	42	100%	105	85%	15	12%	3	2%	123	100%
PINS Referral	0	0%	38	90%	4	10%	42	100%	1	1%	113	92%	9	7%	123	100%
Truancy	2	5%	35	83%	5	12%	42	100%	24	20%	85	69%	14	11%	123	100%
School Suspension	2	5%	35	83%	5	12%	42	100%	8	7%	101	82%	14	11%	123	100%
Successful Adjustment									105	85%	13	11%	5	4%	123	100%
Failure to Appear in Court																
Warrant Issued																
Arrest/Probation Intake	0	0%	38	90%	4	10%	42	100%	13	11%	105	85%	5	4%	123	100%
Detention/Jail Admission																
Violation of Probation Filed																
New Placement																
Return to Placement																

Table 8b. Youth Involvement and Outcomes for JD and AO ATD Programs																
STSJP-RTA Funded Programs ¹ New York State	Service Domain ³															
	JD ATD								AO ATD							
	Yes		No		Unknown		Total		Yes		No		Unknown		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Program Involvement																
Consistently complied with program rules and standards	64	64%	36	36%	0	0%	100	100%	24	83%	5	17%	0	0%	29	100%
Attended at least 90% of all required program activities	77	77%	23	23%	0	0%	100	100%	24	83%	5	17%	0	0%	29	100%
Outcomes ⁹																
Positive Adult Connection	75	75%	19	19%	6	6%	100	100%	23	79%	5	17%	1	3%	29	100%
Engaged in Prosocial Activities	64	64%	31	31%	5	5%	100	100%	20	69%	9	31%	0	0%	29	100%
PINS Referral																
Truancy																
School Suspension																
Successful Adjustment																
Failure to Appear in Court	7	7%	92	92%	1	1%	100	100%	4	14%	25	86%	0	0%	29	100%
Warrant Issued	7	7%	92	92%	1	1%	100	100%	0	0%	29	100%	0	0%	29	100%
Arrest/Probation Intake	15	15%	84	84%	1	1%	100	100%	1	3%	28	97%	0	0%	29	100%
Detention/Jail Admission	14	14%	86	86%	0	0%	100	100%	1	3%	28	97%	0	0%	29	100%
Violation of Probation Filed																
New Placement																
Return to Placement																

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Table 8c. Youth Involvement and Outcomes for ATP and Reentry/Aftercare Programs																
STSJP-RTA Funded Programs ¹ New York State	Service Domain ³															
	ATP								Reentry/Aftercare							
	Yes		No		Unknown		Total		Yes		No		Unknown		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Program Involvement																
Consistently complied with program rules and standards	32	70%	13	28%	1	2%	46	100%	1	100%	0	0%	0	0%	1	100%
Attended at least 90% of all required program activities	31	67%	10	22%	5	11%	46	100%	1	100%	0	0%	0	0%	1	100%
Outcomes ⁹																
Positive Adult Connection	33	72%	7	15%	6	13%	46	100%	1	100%	0	0%	0	0%	1	100%
Engaged in Prosocial Activities	28	61%	12	26%	6	13%	46	100%	1	100%	0	0%	0	0%	1	100%
PINS Referral																
Truancy																
School Suspension																
Successful Adjustment																
Failure to Appear in Court																
Warrant Issued	6	13%	40	87%	0	0%	46	100%	0	0%	1	100%	0	0%	1	100%
Arrest/Probation Intake	8	17%	38	83%	0	0%	46	100%	0	0%	1	100%	0	0%	1	100%
Detention/Jail Admission	12	26%	34	74%	0	0%	46	100%	0	0%	1	100%	0	0%	1	100%
Violation of Probation Filed	14	30%	31	67%	1	2%	46	100%								
New Placement	9	20%	36	78%	1	2%	46	100%	0	0%	1	100%	0	0%	1	100%
Return to Placement									0	0%	1	100%	0	0%	1	100%

STSJP-RTA Funded Municipalities in This Report

Albany
Clinton
Columbia
Jefferson
Monroe
Nassau
Niagara
Onondaga
Orange
Orleans
Rockland
Saint Lawrence
Saratoga
Schenectady
Steuben
Suffolk
Sullivan
Ulster
Westchester

Municipalities Not in This Report

Did not submit an STSJP Plan with STSJP-RTA programming

Allegany	Montgomery
Broome	New York City
Cattaraugus	Ontario
Cayuga	Oswego
Chautauqua	Putnam
Chemung	Schoharie
Chenango	Schuyler
Cortland	Tioga
Delaware	Warren
Fulton	Wayne
Herkimer	Yates
Madison	

Funding Pending or Not Requested Through RTA Plan

Erie
Tompkins

Did Not Submit Data at Time of Publication

Dutchess
Franklin
Oneida

Reported No Youth Served

Essex	Otsego
Genesee	Rensselaer
Greene	Seneca
Hamilton	Washington
Lewis	Wyoming
Livingston	

NOTES

1 Funding Stream

STSJP funded programs receive State reimbursement for 62% of their total program costs. STSJP programs currently operate under the following direct service domains: Prevention (P), Early Intervention (EI), Alternatives to Detention or Alternatives to Pre-Dispositional Placements (ATD/ATPDP), Alternatives to Placement (ATP), and Reentry/Aftercare (R/A). RTA-eligible youth may be served by STSJP funded programs if the municipality has not received the necessary approvals to serve them under STSJP-RTA funded programs instead.

STSJP-RTA funded programs receive access to 100% State reimbursement for raise the age (RTA) related expenditures under the RTA legislation. STSJP-RTA programs currently operate under the following direct service domains: P, EI, ATD, ATP, and R/A. STSJP-RTA programs must be approved on the Municipality's RTA Fiscal Comprehensive Plan and the STSJP Annual Plan to be included in this section.

2 Case Type

Pursuant to Executive Law § 529-b, STSJP programs can be utilized to meet the needs of youth who are at risk of becoming, alleged to be, or adjudicated as Persons in Need of Supervision (PINS) or Juvenile Delinquents (JDs), or youth alleged to be or convicted as Juvenile Offenders (JOs), Adolescent Offenders (AOs), or Youthful Offenders (YOs).

Persons in Need of Supervision (PINS) – A Person in Need of Supervision is a person under the age of 18 who does not attend school or who behaves in ways considered incorrigible, ungovernable or habitually disobedient and beyond the lawful control of a parent, guardian or other authority (Family Court Act Article 7). PINS also include youth who violate section 221.05 (Unlawful Possession of Marihuana) or 230.00 (Prostitution) of the NYS penal law, or who appear to be sexually exploited children.

- ▶ Youth **at risk** of having a PINS petition filed demonstrate poor academic attendance, history of abuse or neglect, weak social ties, low parental involvement, previous trauma, increasing behavioral issues and/or behavioral health needs.
- ▶ Youth **alleged** to be PINS have had a petition pursuant to Article 7 of the Family Court Act filed against them.
- ▶ Youth **adjudicated** as PINS have had their case heard and determined as such by the Family Court.

Juvenile Delinquent (JD) – As of December 29, 2022, youth at least 12 years of age and under 18 years of age who have had a petition filed under Article 3 of the Family Court Act alleging that they have committed an act that would be a crime if committed by an adult, or youth at least seven years of age and under 12 years of age who are alleged to have committed a homicide offense. This includes youth who were initially charged as Juvenile Offenders or Adolescent Offenders and whose cases were removed to Family Court from the Youth Part.

- ▶ Youth **at risk** of becoming JDs have been arrested, warned or otherwise come to the attention of the juvenile justice system, or are at risk of engaging in delinquent behaviors as demonstrated by factors that may include but are not limited to: poor academic performance, poor school attendance, history of abuse and neglect, past adjudication as a PINS, weak social ties, antisocial or delinquent peers, low parental involvement, substance abuse, and increased aggression towards self and community.
- ▶ Youth **alleged** to be JDs have had a petition under Article 3 of the Family Court Act filed against them.
- ▶ Youth **adjudicated** as JDs have had their case heard and determined as such by the Family Court.

Juvenile Offender (JO) – A Juvenile Offender is a person 13 to 15 years of age charged with a serious violent felony pursuant to CPL 1.20(42). JO cases are heard in the Youth Part of the Superior Court for each county; however, the action may be removed to Family Court (CPL 722.20; 722.22). Juvenile Offenders whose cases are removed to Family Court are no longer subject to criminal liability but may be subject to adjudication as a Juvenile Delinquent.

- ▶ Youth **alleged** to be JOs have been charged with a JO criminal offense.
- ▶ Youth **convicted** as JOs have had their cases heard and determined as such by the Youth Part of the Superior Court.

Adolescent Offender (AO) – An Adolescent Offender is a person 16 years of age charged with a felony on or after October 1, 2018 and a person 17 years of age charged with a felony on or after October 1, 2019 (CPL 1.20 (44)). AO cases are heard in the Youth Part of the Superior Court for each county; however, the action may be removed to Family Court (CPL 722.23). Adolescent Offenders whose cases are removed to Family Court are no longer subject to criminal liability but may be subject to adjudication as a Juvenile Delinquent.

- ▶ Youth **alleged** to be AOs have been charged with an AO criminal offense.
- ▶ Youth **convicted** as AOs have had their cases heard and determined as such by the Youth Part of the Superior Court.

Youthful Offender (YO) – A Youthful Offender is a person 16 to 19 years of age at the time they commit a crime, or in some cases a youth charged as a JO. Upon determination that a youth is eligible for YO status, the YO case type represents a finding substituted for the youth's conviction.

NOTES

3 Service Domain

Prevention (P) programs are aimed at preventing contact with the youth justice system. Youth in these programs are considered at risk of becoming a PINS or JD.

Early Intervention (EI) programs are aimed at minimizing youths' contact with the youth justice system through diversion or adjustment services arranged or provided for in accordance with Family Court Act § 735 and §308.1, respectively. Youth in these programs are at risk of becoming or alleged to be PINS or JDs. Alleged JOs and AOs engaged in Voluntary Assessment and Case Planning Services (VACPS), who have not been referred to detention, are also eligible for EI services.

Alternative to Detention or Pre-Dispositional Placement (ATD/ATPDP) programs are aimed at reducing the reliance on non-secure, secure, or specialized secure detention for youth alleged to be JDs, JOs, and AOs, or on pre-dispositional placement for youth alleged to be a PINS. ATD/ATPDP programs help ensure that youth return to court and remain crime free until the disposition of their case. The program service period is limited to the court case processing time frames.

Alternative to Placement (ATP) programs are aimed at reducing youths' out of home placement when they could be safely served in the community. ATP programs target and address known criminogenic risk factors and identified needs for youth adjudicated as PINS and JDs, convicted as JOs and AOs, or given the YO finding.

Reentry/Aftercare (R/A) programs are aimed at preparing and supporting youth returning to their home communities from out of home placement. Aftercare programs reduce the length of stay for youth in residential placement. Programs at this domain serve youth who were adjudicated as PINS and JDs, convicted as JOs and AOs, or given the YO finding..

Indirect Services (e.g., educational liaison, technical support, transportation, one-visit assessments) have been excluded from this report since they do not target specific youth, or youth whose outcomes can be tracked during a continuous enrollment period. However, STSJ and STSJ-RTA funds can be used to provide these services.

4 Total Served

These numbers may include duplicate counts; youth could be counted more than once if they were served by one program, released, and then admitted to the same or another program during the reporting period.

5 Race and Ethnicity

For the purposes of this report, race and ethnicity are combined by giving ethnicity priority over race. All youth entered as Hispanic or Latino appear in the Hispanic category. The remaining youth are classified based on race; youth entered as non-Hispanic or youth with non-reported ethnicities are categorized into single race categories by giving Black/African American designations priority over all other designations, Native American/Alaskan designations priority over Asian/Pacific Islander and White designations, and Asian/Pacific Islander designations priority over White.

6 Average Age at Enrollment

Average Age at Enrollment was calculated by summing the ages of all youth served by a locality under the same service domain (e.g., Prevention) and dividing by the number of youth served in that domain for the period.

7 Percent Discharged

Percent of youth discharged was calculated by dividing the number of youth discharged during the period by the number served, which is shown in Table 1 for STSJ funded programs and Table 5 for STSJ-RTA funded programs.

8 Average Length of Service

Average Length of Service was calculated by summing the lengths of time (days) that discharged youth had been served by a locality under the same service domain (e.g., Prevention) and dividing by the number of youth discharged in that domain for the period.

9 Outcomes

Youth outcomes and program involvement are reported in the period coinciding with their discharge from the program. Outcomes include events that occurred during program involvement (i.e., between a youth's Start Date and End Date).

10 Total Detention/Jail Admission

This outcome is possible for all JDs, JOs, AOs, and YOs. Under the STSJ funded ATP and RA domains, the total number shown for this outcome may be less than the total discharged from the domain if the domain also served PINS.

11 Total Pre-Dispositional Placement

This outcome is only possible for PINS. Under the STSJ funded ATP and RA domains, the total number shown for this outcome may be less than the total discharged from the domain if the domain also served JDs, JOs, AOs, and YOs.

General

Funded municipalities and the programs they support report their service and outcome data to OCFS. Numbers in this report may not match those reported elsewhere due to data cleaning for accuracy and aggregation, rounding, and/or updated publications.