

**Supervision and Treatment Services for Juveniles Program  
(STSJP) Monitoring Report**

**Niagara County**  
(10-01-2022 to 03-31-2023)

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## Supervision and Treatment Services for Juveniles Program Monitoring Report

Reporting Period: 10-01-2022 to 03-31-2023

Data Source: STSJP Provider Roster

**Table 1. Youth Served by Case Type <sup>2</sup> and Domain**

STSJP Funded Programs <sup>1</sup> Niagara County	Service Domain <sup>3</sup>												Total Served <sup>4</sup>	
	Prevention		Early Intervention		ATD		ATPDP		ATP		Reentry/Aftercare			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Total Served</b>	50	54%	16	17%	23	25%	0	0%	4	4%	0	0%	93	100%
<b>Person in Need of Supervision</b>	43	86%	13	81%			-	-	0	0%	-	-	56	60%
<b>Juvenile Delinquent</b>	7	14%	3	19%	21	91%			4	100%	-	-	35	38%
Non-Raise the Age	7	14%	3	19%	17	74%			2	50%	-	-	29	31%
Raise the Age	0	0%	0	0%	4	17%			2	50%	-	-	6	6%
<b>Juvenile Offender</b>			0	0%	0	0%			0	0%	-	-	0	0%
<b>Adolescent Offender</b>			0	0%	2	9%			0	0%	-	-	2	2%
<b>Youthful Offender</b>									0	0%	-	-	0	0%
Adolescent Offender									0	0%	-	-	0	0%
Other									0	0%	-	-	0	0%

**Table 2. Demographics of Youth Served by Domain**

STSJP Funded Programs <sup>1</sup> Niagara County	Service Domain <sup>3</sup>												Total Served <sup>4</sup>	
	Prevention		Early Intervention		ATD		ATPDP		ATP		Reentry/Aftercare			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Total Served</b>	50	54%	16	17%	23	25%	0	0%	4	4%	0	0%	93	100%
<b>Sex at Birth</b>														
Male	32	64%	3	19%	20	87%	-	-	4	100%	-	-	59	63%
Female	18	36%	13	81%	3	13%	-	-	0	0%	-	-	34	37%
Unknown	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	0	0%	-	-	0	0%
<b>Gender Identity</b>														
Male	32	64%	3	19%	20	87%	-	-	4	100%	-	-	59	63%
Female	18	36%	13	81%	3	13%	-	-	0	0%	-	-	34	37%
Transgender	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	0	0%	-	-	0	0%
Gender Nonconforming	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	0	0%	-	-	0	0%
Other/Something Else	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	0	0%	-	-	0	0%
Unknown	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	0	0%	-	-	0	0%
<b>Sexual Orientation</b>														
Bisexual	0	0%	0	0%	2	9%	-	-	0	0%	-	-	2	2%
Gay/Lesbian	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	0	0%	-	-	0	0%
Straight/Heterosexual	45	90%	10	63%	21	91%	-	-	4	100%	-	-	80	86%
Other/Something Else	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	0	0%	-	-	0	0%
Unknown	5	10%	6	38%	0	0%	-	-	0	0%	-	-	11	12%
<b>Race and Ethnicity <sup>5</sup></b>														
Hispanic	0	0%	2	13%	0	0%	-	-	0	0%	-	-	2	2%
Black	8	16%	2	13%	19	83%	-	-	2	50%	-	-	31	33%
White	36	72%	11	69%	3	13%	-	-	2	50%	-	-	52	56%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	0	0%	-	-	0	0%
Native American/Alaskan	0	0%	0	0%	1	4%	-	-	0	0%	-	-	1	1%
Other	5	10%	1	6%	0	0%	-	-	0	0%	-	-	6	6%
Unknown	1	2%	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	0	0%	-	-	1	1%
<b>Age at Enrollment</b>														
13 years and younger	18	36%	4	25%	4	17%	-	-	1	25%	-	-	27	29%
14 years	11	22%	2	13%	4	17%	-	-	0	0%	-	-	17	18%
15 years	7	14%	3	19%	9	39%	-	-	1	25%	-	-	20	22%
16 years	10	20%	6	38%	3	13%	-	-	0	0%	-	-	19	20%
17 years	4	8%	1	6%	3	13%	-	-	1	25%	-	-	9	10%
18-21 years	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	1	25%	-	-	1	1%
<b>Average Age <sup>6</sup></b>	14.1		14.8		14.8		-		15.8		-		14.4	

**Table 3. Youth Discharged and Their Average Length of Service by Domain**

STSJP Funded Programs <sup>1</sup> Niagara County	Service Domain <sup>3</sup>												Total Discharged	
	Prevention		Early Intervention		ATD		ATPDP		ATP		Reentry/Aftercare			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	% <sup>7</sup>
<b>Total Discharged</b>	18	36%	14	88%	17	74%	0	0%	2	50%	0	0%	51	55%
<b>Average Length of Service (days) <sup>8</sup></b>	11.4		7.2		39.6		-		97.5		-		23.1	

## Supervision and Treatment Services for Juveniles Program Monitoring Report

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**Table 4a. Youth Involvement and Outcomes for Prevention and Early Intervention Programs**

STSJ Funded Programs <sup>1</sup> Niagara County	Service Domain <sup>3</sup>															
	Prevention								Early Intervention							
	Yes		No		Unknown		Total		Yes		No		Unknown		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Program Involvement</b>																
Consistently complied with program rules and standards	16	89%	2	11%	0	0%	18	100%	13	93%	1	7%	0	0%	14	100%
Attended at least 90% of all required program activities	17	94%	1	6%	0	0%	18	100%	13	93%	0	0%	1	7%	14	100%
<b>Outcomes <sup>9</sup></b>																
Positive Adult Connection	3	17%	1	6%	14	78%	18	100%	0	0%	0	0%	14	100%	14	100%
Engaged in Prosocial Activities	14	78%	2	11%	2	11%	18	100%	11	79%	0	0%	3	21%	14	100%
PINS Referral	5	28%	11	61%	2	11%	18	100%	0	0%	14	100%	0	0%	14	100%
Truancy	1	6%	15	83%	2	11%	18	100%	0	0%	14	100%	0	0%	14	100%
School Suspension	1	6%	15	83%	2	11%	18	100%	0	0%	13	93%	1	7%	14	100%
Successful Adjustment									0	0%	0	0%	14	100%	14	100%
Failure to Appear in Court																
Warrant Issued																
Arrest/Probation Intake	1	6%	13	72%	4	22%	18	100%	0	0%	13	93%	1	7%	14	100%
Detention/Jail Admission																
Pre-Dispositional Placement																
Violation of Probation Filed																
New Placement																
Return to Placement																

**Table 4b. Youth Involvement and Outcomes for ATD and ATPDP Programs**

STSJ Funded Programs <sup>1</sup> Niagara County	Service Domain <sup>3</sup>															
	ATD								ATPDP							
	Yes		No		Unknown		Total		Yes		No		Unknown		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Program Involvement</b>																
Consistently complied with program rules and standards	6	35%	11	65%	0	0%	17	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Attended at least 90% of all required program activities	8	47%	9	53%	0	0%	17	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
<b>Outcomes <sup>9</sup></b>																
Positive Adult Connection	8	47%	9	53%	0	0%	17	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Engaged in Prosocial Activities	3	18%	14	82%	0	0%	17	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
PINS Referral																
Truancy																
School Suspension																
Successful Adjustment																
Failure to Appear in Court	1	6%	16	94%	0	0%	17	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Warrant Issued	1	6%	16	94%	0	0%	17	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Arrest/Probation Intake	7	41%	10	59%	0	0%	17	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Detention/Jail Admission	7	41%	10	59%	0	0%	17	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Pre-Dispositional Placement									-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Violation of Probation Filed																
New Placement																
Return to Placement																

## Supervision and Treatment Services for Juveniles Program Monitoring Report

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**Table 4c. Youth Involvement and Outcomes for ATP and Reentry/Aftercare Programs**

STSJJP Funded Programs <sup>1</sup> Niagara County	Service Domain <sup>3</sup>															
	ATP								Reentry/Aftercare							
	Yes		No		Unknown		Total		Yes		No		Unknown		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Program Involvement</b>																
Consistently complied with program rules and standards	2	100%	0	0%	0	0%	2	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Attended at least 90% of all required program activities	2	100%	0	0%	0	0%	2	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
<b>Outcomes <sup>9</sup></b>																
Positive Adult Connection	2	100%	0	0%	0	0%	2	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Engaged in Prosocial Activities	2	100%	0	0%	0	0%	2	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
PINS Referral																
Truancy																
School Suspension																
Successful Adjustment																
Failure to Appear in Court																
Warrant Issued	0	0%	2	100%	0	0%	2	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Arrest/Probation Intake	0	0%	2	100%	0	0%	2	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Detention/Jail Admission <sup>10</sup>	0	0%	2	100%	0	0%	2	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Pre-Dispositional Placement <sup>11</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Violation of Probation Filed	0	0%	2	100%	0	0%	2	100%								
New Placement	0	0%	2	100%	0	0%	2	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Return to Placement									-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%

**Supervision and Treatment Services for Juveniles Program  
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Data Source: STSJP Provider Roster

Table 5. Youth Served by Case Type <sup>2</sup> and Domain														
STSJP-RTA Funded Programs <sup>1</sup> Niagara County	Service Domain <sup>3</sup>												Total Served <sup>4</sup>	
	Prevention		Early Intervention		JD ATD		AO ATD		ATP		Reentry/Aftercare			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total Served	11	69%	5	31%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	16	100%
Juvenile Delinquent (Raise the Age)	11	100%	5	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	100%
Adolescent Offender			0	0%			-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Youthful Offender (Adolescent Offender)									-	-	-	-	0	0%

Table 6. Demographics of Youth Served by Domain														
STSJP-RTA Funded Programs <sup>1</sup> Niagara County	Service Domain <sup>3</sup>												Total Served <sup>4</sup>	
	Prevention		Early Intervention		JD ATD		AO ATD		ATP		Reentry/Aftercare			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total Served	11	69%	5	31%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	16	100%
Sex at Birth	Male	6	55%	2	40%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	50%
	Female	5	45%	3	60%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	50%
	Unknown	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Gender Identity	Male	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
	Female	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
	Transgender	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
	Gender Nonconforming	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
	Other/Something Else	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
	Unknown	11	100%	5	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	100%
Sexual Orientation	Bisexual	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
	Gay/Lesbian	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
	Straight/Heterosexual	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
	Other/Something Else	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
	Unknown	11	100%	5	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	100%
Race and Ethnicity <sup>5</sup>	Hispanic	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
	Black	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
	White	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
	Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
	Native American/Alaskan	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
	Other	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
	Unknown	11	100%	5	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	100%
Age at Enrollment	13 years and younger	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
	14 years	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
	15 years	9	82%	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	56%
	16 years	2	18%	1	20%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	19%
	17 years	0	0%	4	80%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	25%
	18-21 years	0	0%	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Average Age <sup>6</sup>	15.2		16.8		-		-		-		-		15.7	

Table 7. Youth Discharged and Their Average Length of Service by Domain														
STSJP-RTA Funded Programs <sup>1</sup> Niagara County	Service Domain <sup>3</sup>												Total Discharged	
	Prevention		Early Intervention		JD ATD		AO ATD		ATP		Reentry/Aftercare			
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	% <sup>7</sup>
Total Discharged	4	36%	1	20%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	5	31%
Average Length of Service (days) <sup>8</sup>	259.5		182.0		-		-		-		-		244.0	

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Data Source: STSJP Provider Roster

Table 8a. Youth Involvement and Outcomes for Prevention and Early Intervention Programs																
STSJP-RTA Funded Programs <sup>1</sup> Niagara County	Service Domain <sup>3</sup>															
	Prevention								Early Intervention							
	Yes		No		Unknown		Total		Yes		No		Unknown		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Program Involvement</b>																
Consistently complied with program rules and standards	0	0%	0	0%	4	100%	4	100%	0	0%	0	0%	1	100%	1	100%
Attended at least 90% of all required program activities	0	0%	0	0%	4	100%	4	100%	0	0%	0	0%	1	100%	1	100%
<b>Outcomes <sup>9</sup></b>																
Positive Adult Connection	0	0%	0	0%	4	100%	4	100%	0	0%	0	0%	1	100%	1	100%
Engaged in Prosocial Activities	0	0%	0	0%	4	100%	4	100%	0	0%	0	0%	1	100%	1	100%
PINS Referral	0	0%	0	0%	4	100%	4	100%	0	0%	0	0%	1	100%	1	100%
Truancy	0	0%	0	0%	4	100%	4	100%	0	0%	0	0%	1	100%	1	100%
School Suspension	0	0%	0	0%	4	100%	4	100%	0	0%	0	0%	1	100%	1	100%
Successful Adjustment									0	0%	0	0%	1	100%	1	100%
Failure to Appear in Court																
Warrant Issued																
Arrest/Probation Intake	0	0%	0	0%	4	100%	4	100%	0	0%	0	0%	1	100%	1	100%
Detention/Jail Admission																
Violation of Probation Filed																
New Placement																
Return to Placement																

Table 8b. Youth Involvement and Outcomes for JD and AO ATD Programs																
STSJP-RTA Funded Programs <sup>1</sup> Niagara County	Service Domain <sup>3</sup>															
	JD ATD								AO ATD							
	Yes		No		Unknown		Total		Yes		No		Unknown		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Program Involvement</b>																
Consistently complied with program rules and standards	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Attended at least 90% of all required program activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
<b>Outcomes <sup>9</sup></b>																
Positive Adult Connection	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Engaged in Prosocial Activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
PINS Referral																
Truancy																
School Suspension																
Successful Adjustment																
Failure to Appear in Court	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Warrant Issued	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Arrest/Probation Intake	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Detention/Jail Admission	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Violation of Probation Filed																
New Placement																
Return to Placement																

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<b>Table 8c. Youth Involvement and Outcomes for ATP and Reentry/Aftercare Programs</b>																
<b>STSJJP-RTA Funded Programs <sup>1</sup> Niagara County</b>	<b>Service Domain <sup>3</sup></b>															
	<b>ATP</b>								<b>Reentry/Aftercare</b>							
	<b>Yes</b>		<b>No</b>		<b>Unknown</b>		<b>Total</b>		<b>Yes</b>		<b>No</b>		<b>Unknown</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>Program Involvement</b>																
Consistently complied with program rules and standards	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Attended at least 90% of all required program activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
<b>Outcomes <sup>9</sup></b>																
Positive Adult Connection	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Engaged in Prosocial Activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
PINS Referral																
Truancy																
School Suspension																
Successful Adjustment																
Failure to Appear in Court																
Warrant Issued	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Arrest/Probation Intake	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Detention/Jail Admission	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Violation of Probation Filed	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%								
New Placement	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%
Return to Placement									-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0%



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## NOTES

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### 1 Funding Stream

**STSJP funded programs** receive State reimbursement for 62% of their total program costs. STSJP programs currently operate under the following direct service domains: Prevention (P), Early Intervention (EI), Alternatives to Detention or Alternatives to Pre-Dispositional Placements (ATD/ATPDP), Alternatives to Placement (ATP), and Reentry/Aftercare (R/A). RTA-eligible youth may be served by STSJP funded programs if the municipality has not received the necessary approvals to serve them under STSJP-RTA funded programs instead.

**STSJP-RTA funded programs** receive access to 100% State reimbursement for raise the age (RTA) related expenditures under the RTA legislation. STSJP-RTA programs currently operate under the following direct service domains: P, EI, ATD, ATP, and R/A. STSJP-RTA programs must be approved on the Municipality's RTA Fiscal Comprehensive Plan and the STSJP Annual Plan to be included in this section.

### 2 Case Type

Pursuant to Executive Law § 529-b, STSJP programs can be utilized to meet the needs of youth who are at risk of becoming, alleged to be, or adjudicated as Persons in Need of Supervision (PINS) or Juvenile Delinquents (JDs), or youth alleged to be or convicted as Juvenile Offenders (JOs), Adolescent Offenders (AOs), or Youthful Offenders (YOs).

**Persons in Need of Supervision (PINS)** – A Person in Need of Supervision is a person under the age of 18 who does not attend school or who behaves in ways considered incorrigible, ungovernable or habitually disobedient and beyond the lawful control of a parent, guardian or other authority (Family Court Act Article 7). PINS also include youth who violate section 221.05 (Unlawful Possession of Marihuana) or 230.00 (Prostitution) of the NYS penal law, or who appear to be sexually exploited children.

- ▶ Youth **at risk** of having a PINS petition filed demonstrate poor academic attendance, history of abuse or neglect, weak social ties, low parental involvement, previous trauma, increasing behavioral issues and/or behavioral health needs.
- ▶ Youth **alleged** to be PINS have had a petition pursuant to Article 7 of the Family Court Act filed against them.
- ▶ Youth **adjudicated** as PINS have had their case heard and determined as such by the Family Court.

**Juvenile Delinquent (JD)** – As of December 29, 2022, youth at least 12 years of age and under 18 years of age who have had a petition filed under Article 3 of the Family Court Act alleging that they have committed an act that would be a crime if committed by an adult, or youth at least seven years of age and under 12 years of age who are alleged to have committed a homicide offense. This includes youth who were initially charged as Juvenile Offenders or Adolescent Offenders and whose cases were removed to Family Court from the Youth Part.

- ▶ Youth **at risk** of becoming JDs have been arrested, warned or otherwise come to the attention of the juvenile justice system, or are at risk of engaging in delinquent behaviors as demonstrated by factors that may include but are not limited to: poor academic performance, poor school attendance, history of abuse and neglect, past adjudication as a PINS, weak social ties, antisocial or delinquent peers, low parental involvement, substance abuse, and increased aggression towards self and community.
- ▶ Youth **alleged** to be JDs have had a petition under Article 3 of the Family Court Act filed against them.
- ▶ Youth **adjudicated** as JDs have had their case heard and determined as such by the Family Court.

**Juvenile Offender (JO)** – A Juvenile Offender is a person 13 to 15 years of age charged with a serious violent felony pursuant to CPL 1.20(42). JO cases are heard in the Youth Part of the Superior Court for each county; however, the action may be removed to Family Court (CPL 722.20; 722.22). Juvenile Offenders whose cases are removed to Family Court are no longer subject to criminal liability but may be subject to adjudication as a Juvenile Delinquent.

- ▶ Youth **alleged** to be JOs have been charged with a JO criminal offense.
- ▶ Youth **convicted** as JOs have had their cases heard and determined as such by the Youth Part of the Superior Court.

**Adolescent Offender (AO)** – An Adolescent Offender is a person 16 years of age charged with a felony on or after October 1, 2018 and a person 17 years of age charged with a felony on or after October 1, 2019 (CPL 1.20 (44)). AO cases are heard in the Youth Part of the Superior Court for each county; however, the action may be removed to Family Court (CPL 722.23). Adolescent Offenders whose cases are removed to Family Court are no longer subject to criminal liability but may be subject to adjudication as a Juvenile Delinquent.

- ▶ Youth **alleged** to be AOs have been charged with an AO criminal offense.
- ▶ Youth **convicted** as AOs have had their cases heard and determined as such by the Youth Part of the Superior Court.

**Youthful Offender (YO)** – A Youthful Offender is a person 16 to 19 years of age at the time they commit a crime, or in some cases a youth charged as a JO. Upon determination that a youth is eligible for YO status, the YO case type represents a finding substituted for the youth's conviction.

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## NOTES

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### 3 Service Domain

**Prevention (P)** programs are aimed at preventing contact with the youth justice system. Youth in these programs are considered at risk of becoming a PINS or JD.

**Early Intervention (EI)** programs are aimed at minimizing youths' contact with the youth justice system through diversion or adjustment services arranged or provided for in accordance with Family Court Act § 735 and §308.1, respectively. Youth in these programs are at risk of becoming or alleged to be PINS or JDs. Alleged JOs and AOs engaged in Voluntary Assessment and Case Planning Services (VACPS), who have not been referred to detention, are also eligible for EI services.

**Alternative to Detention or Pre-Dispositional Placement (ATD/ATPDP)** programs are aimed at reducing the reliance on non-secure, secure, or specialized secure detention for youth alleged to be JDs, JOs, and AOs, or on pre-dispositional placement for youth alleged to be a PINS. ATD/ATPDP programs help ensure that youth return to court and remain crime free until the disposition of their case. The program service period is limited to the court case processing time frames.

**Alternative to Placement (ATP)** programs are aimed at reducing youths' out of home placement when they could be safely served in the community. ATP programs target and address known criminogenic risk factors and identified needs for youth adjudicated as PINS and JDs, convicted as JOs and AOs, or given the YO finding.

**Reentry/Aftercare (R/A)** programs are aimed at preparing and supporting youth returning to their home communities from out of home placement. Aftercare programs reduce the length of stay for youth in residential placement. Programs at this domain serve youth who were adjudicated as PINS and JDs, convicted as JOs and AOs, or given the YO finding..

**Indirect Services** (e.g., educational liaison, technical support, transportation, one-visit assessments) have been excluded from this report since they do not target specific youth, or youth whose outcomes can be tracked during a continuous enrollment period. However, STSJ and STSJ-RTA funds can be used to provide these services.

### 4 Total Served

These numbers may include duplicate counts; youth could be counted more than once if they were served by one program, released, and then admitted to the same or another program during the reporting period.

### 5 Race and Ethnicity

For the purposes of this report, race and ethnicity are combined by giving ethnicity priority over race. All youth entered as Hispanic or Latino appear in the Hispanic category. The remaining youth are classified based on race; youth entered as non-Hispanic or youth with non-reported ethnicities are categorized into single race categories by giving Black/African American designations priority over all other designations, Native American/Alaskan designations priority over Asian/Pacific Islander and White designations, and Asian/Pacific Islander designations priority over White.

### 6 Average Age at Enrollment

Average Age at Enrollment was calculated by summing the ages of all youth served by a locality under the same service domain (e.g., Prevention) and dividing by the number of youth served in that domain for the period.

### 7 Percent Discharged

Percent of youth discharged was calculated by dividing the number of youth discharged during the period by the number served, which is shown in Table 1 for STSJ funded programs and Table 5 for STSJ-RTA funded programs.

### 8 Average Length of Service

Average Length of Service was calculated by summing the lengths of time (days) that discharged youth had been served by a locality under the same service domain (e.g., Prevention) and dividing by the number of youth discharged in that domain for the period.

### 9 Outcomes

Youth outcomes and program involvement are reported in the period coinciding with their discharge from the program. Outcomes include events that occurred during program involvement (i.e., between a youth's Start Date and End Date).

### 10 Total Detention/Jail Admission

This outcome is possible for all JDs, JOs, AOs, and YOs. Under the STSJ funded ATP and RA domains, the total number shown for this outcome may be less than the total discharged from the domain if the domain also served PINS.

### 11 Total Pre-Dispositional Placement

This outcome is only possible for PINS. Under the STSJ funded ATP and RA domains, the total number shown for this outcome may be less than the total discharged from the domain if the domain also served JDs, JOs, AOs, and YOs.

### General

Funded municipalities and the programs they support report their service and outcome data to OCFS. Numbers in this report may not match those reported elsewhere due to data cleaning for accuracy and aggregation, rounding, and/or updated publications.